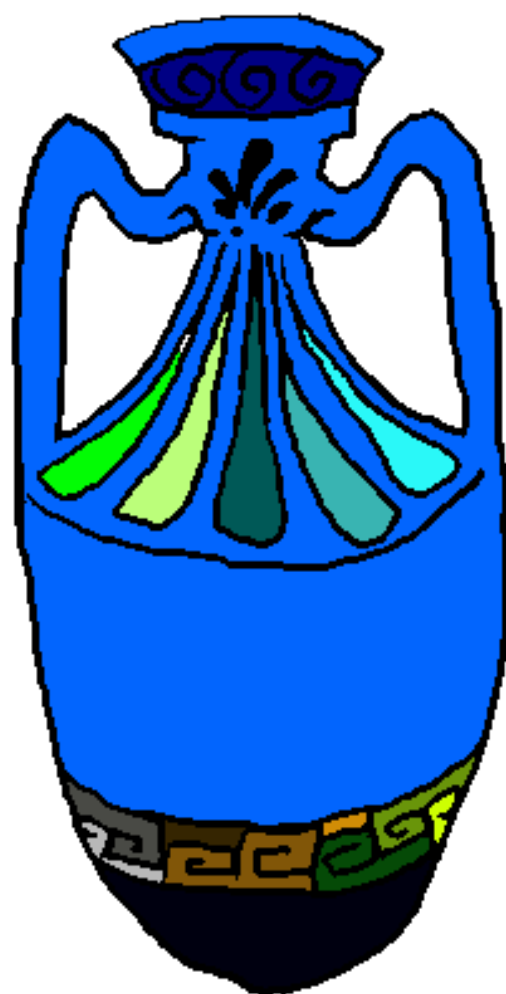




Vasija pintado por yareli