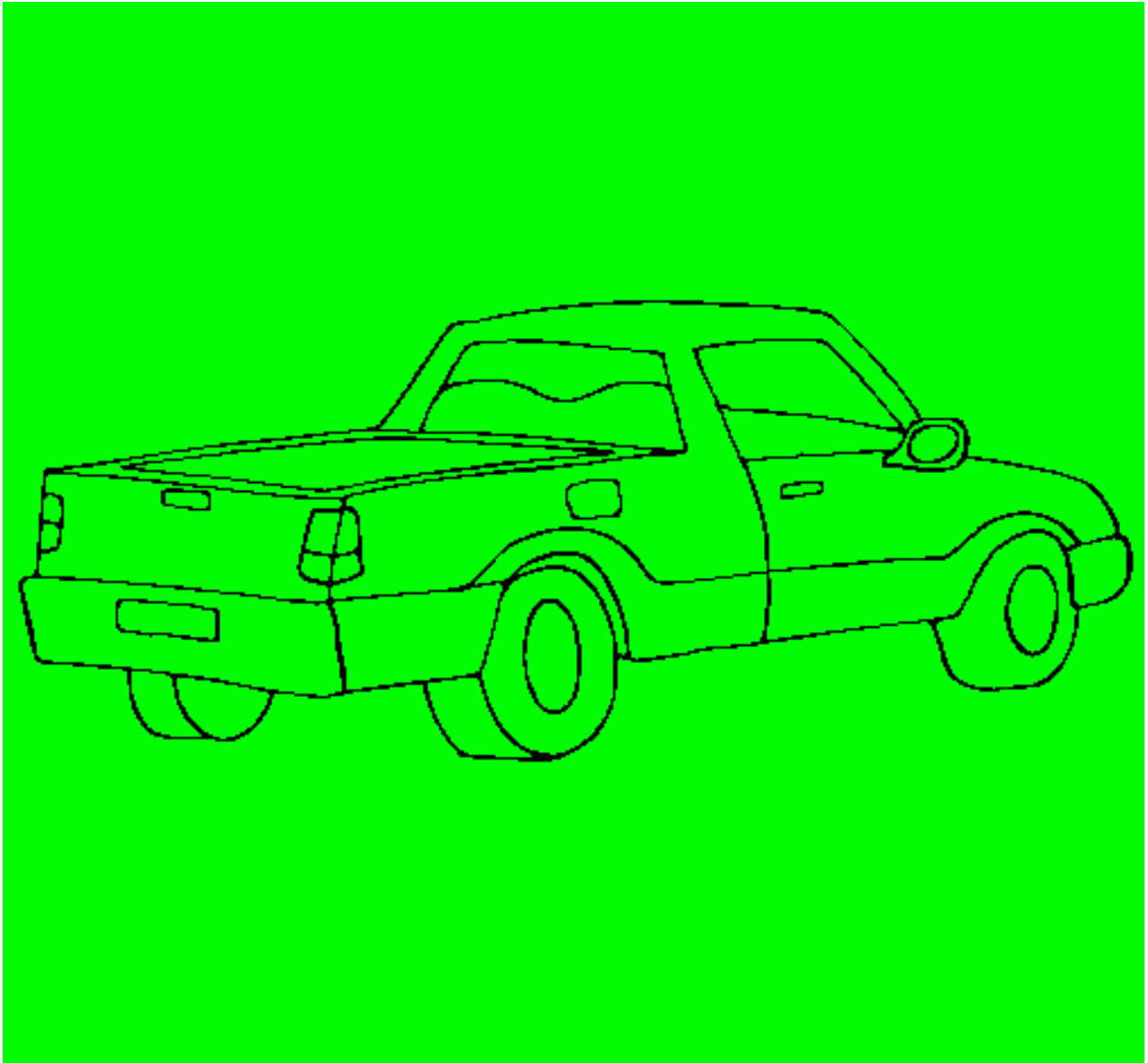




Furgoneta III pintado por ANDRES