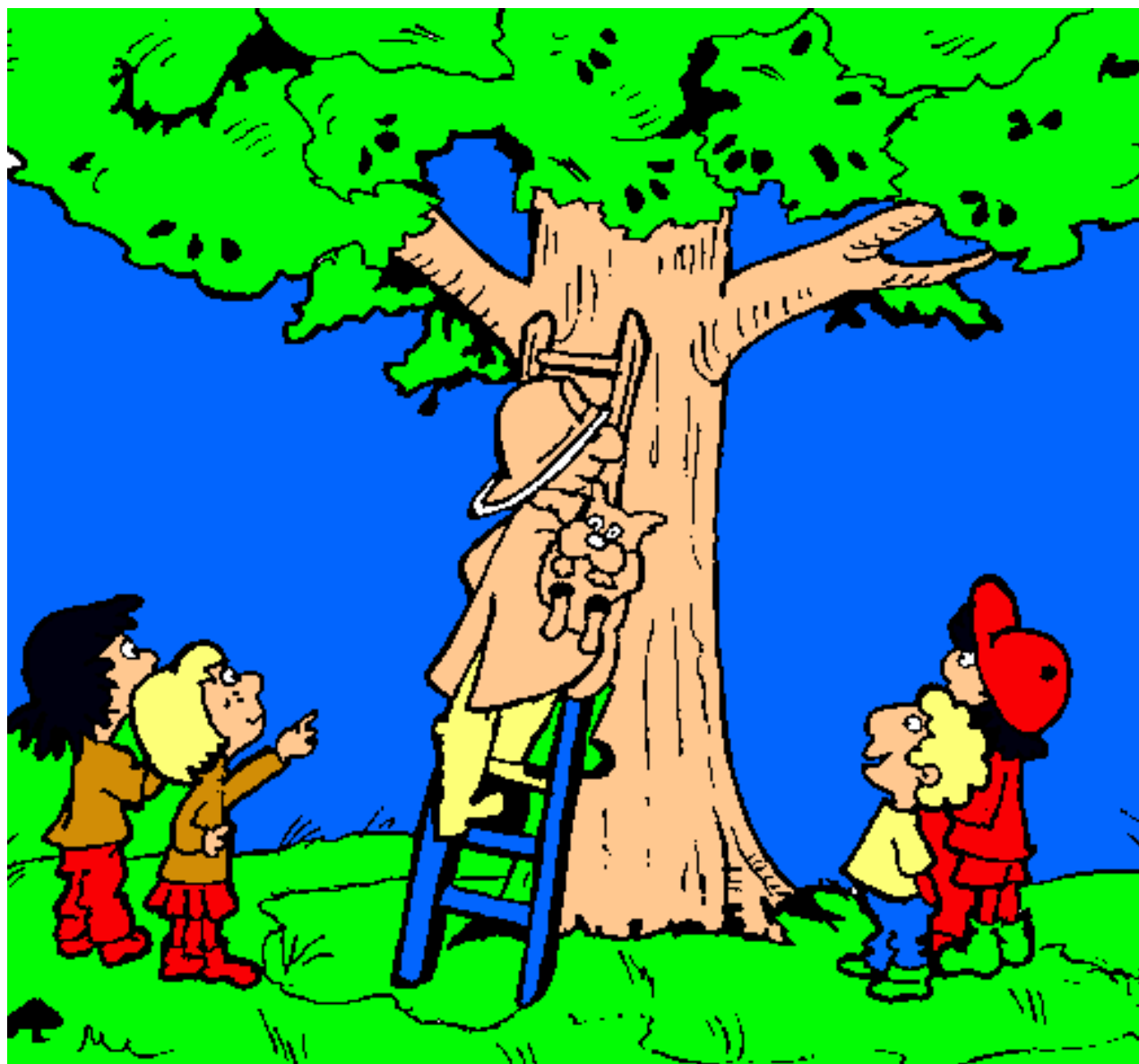




Bombero al rescate pintado por EderR.