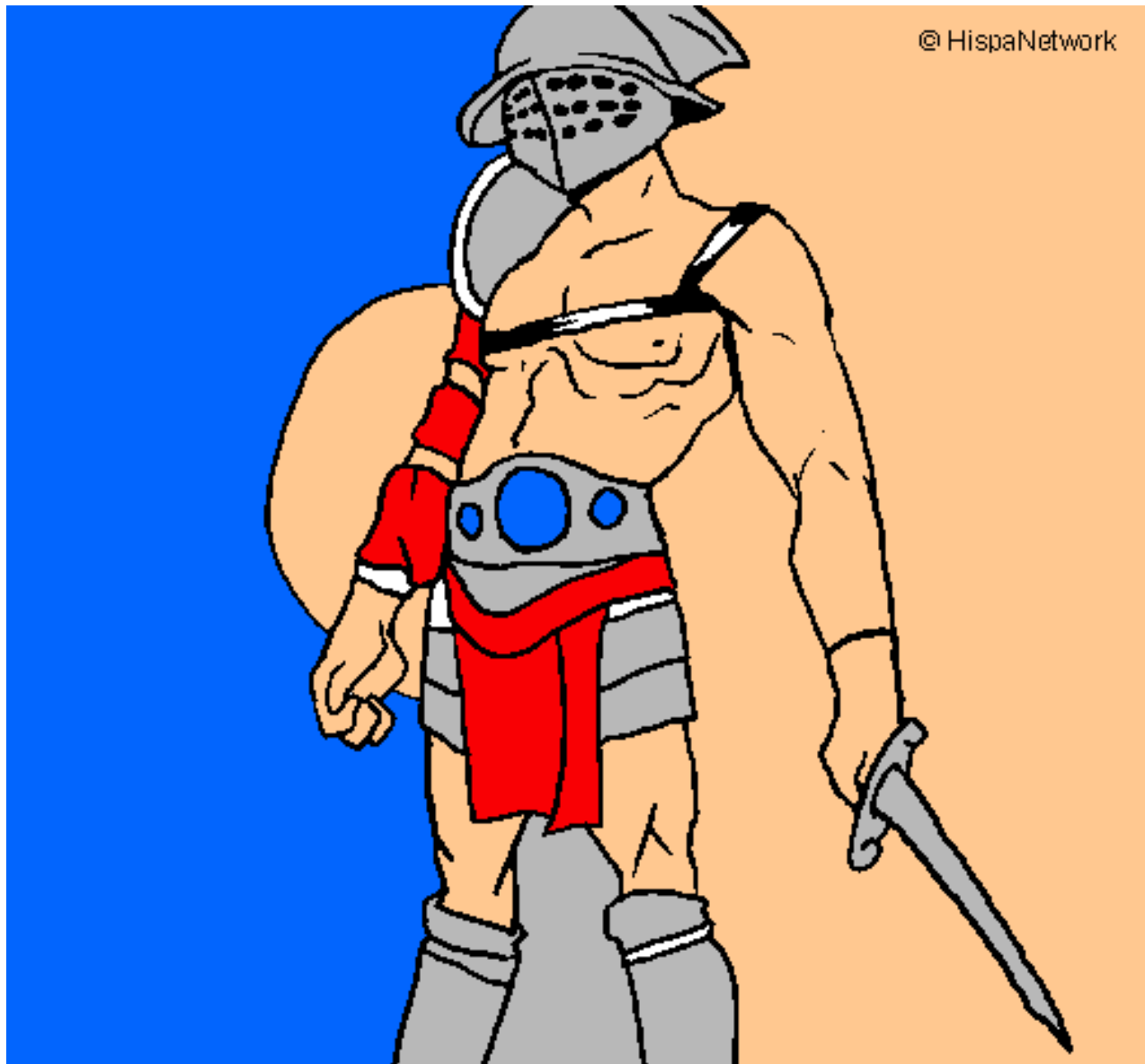




Gladiador pintado por manuel