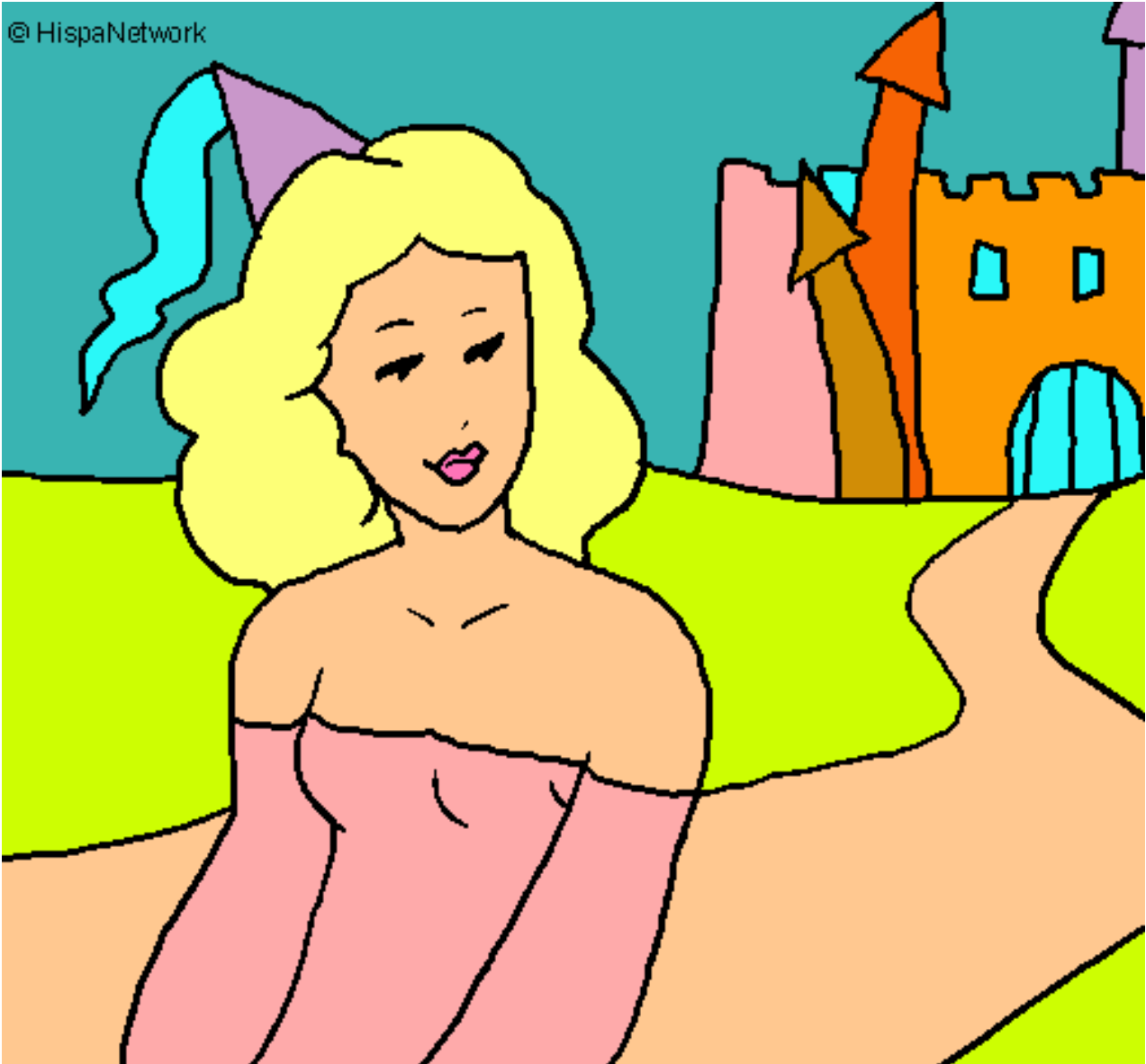


© HispaNetwork



Princesa y castillo pintado por zoe