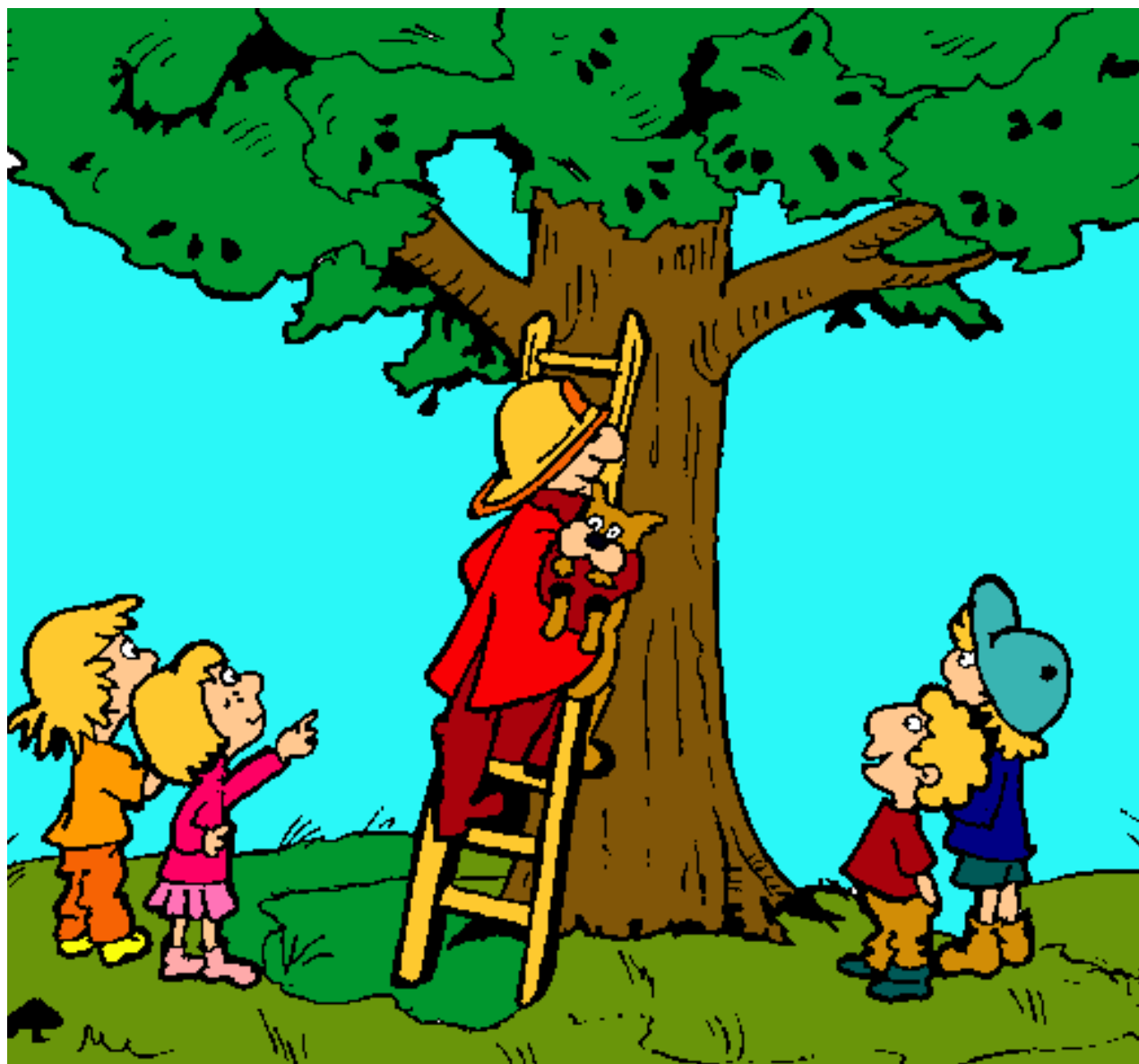




Bombero al rescate pintado por Gaby