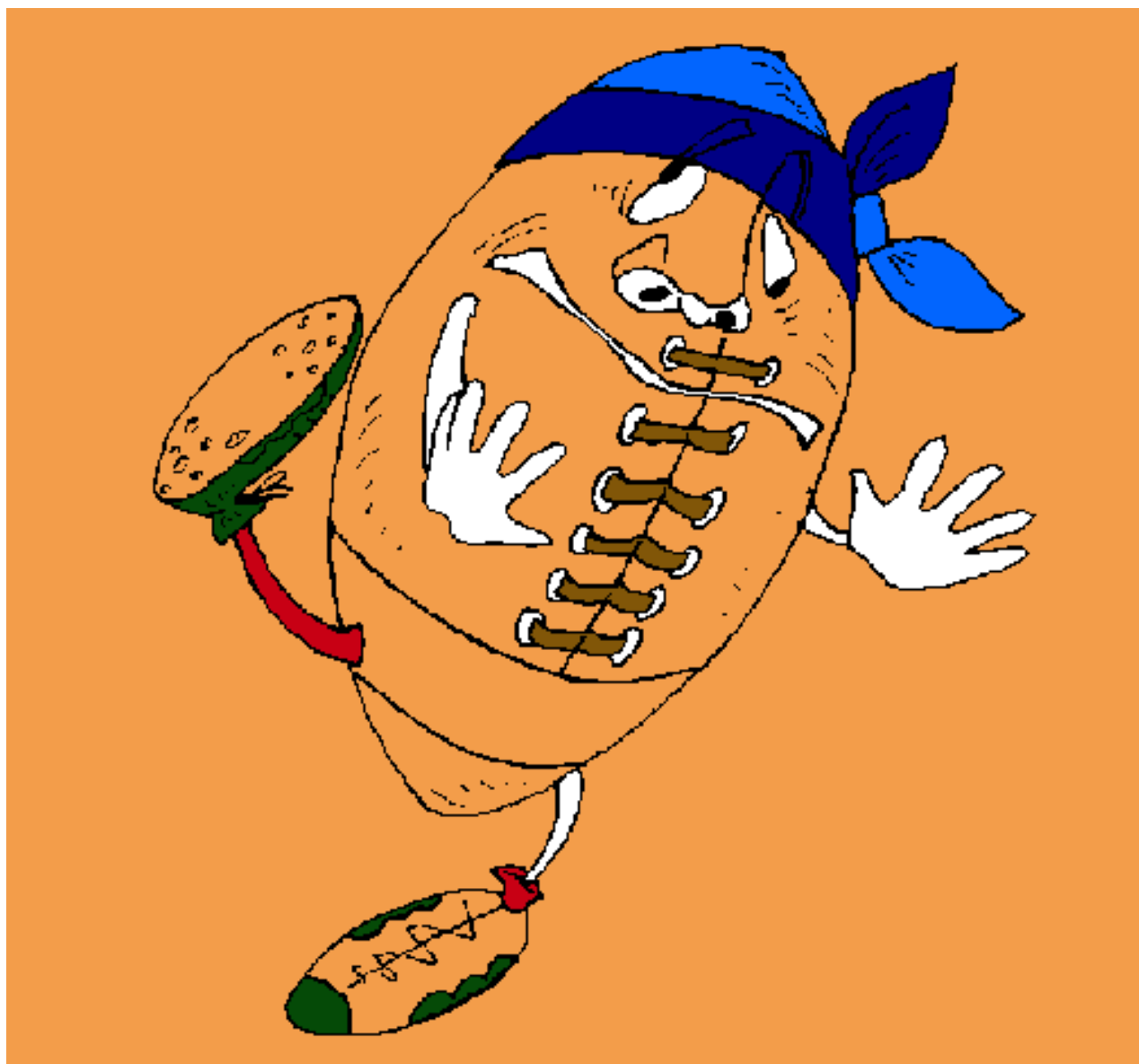




Pelota mareada pintado por lali