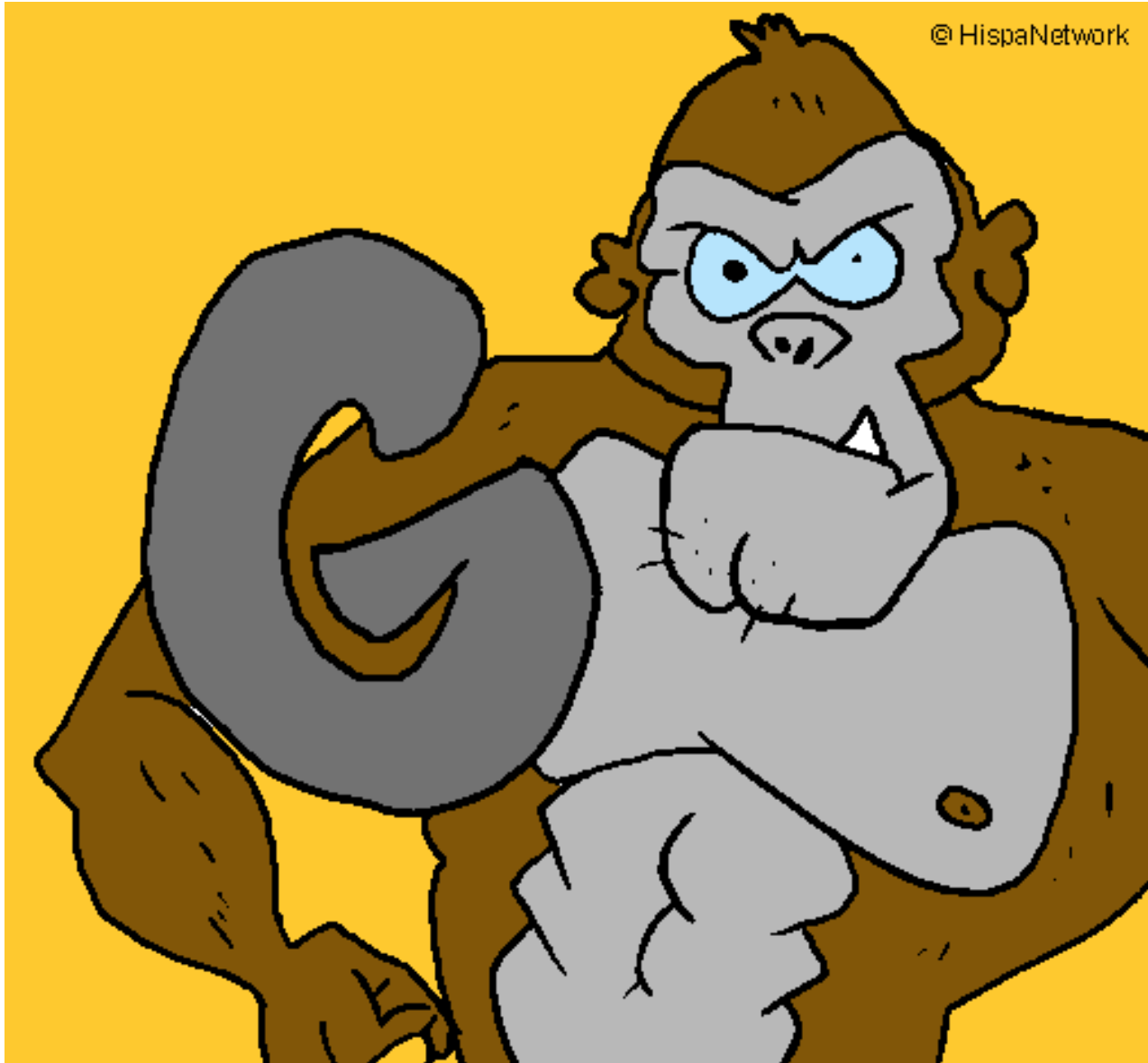




Gorila pintado por miriam