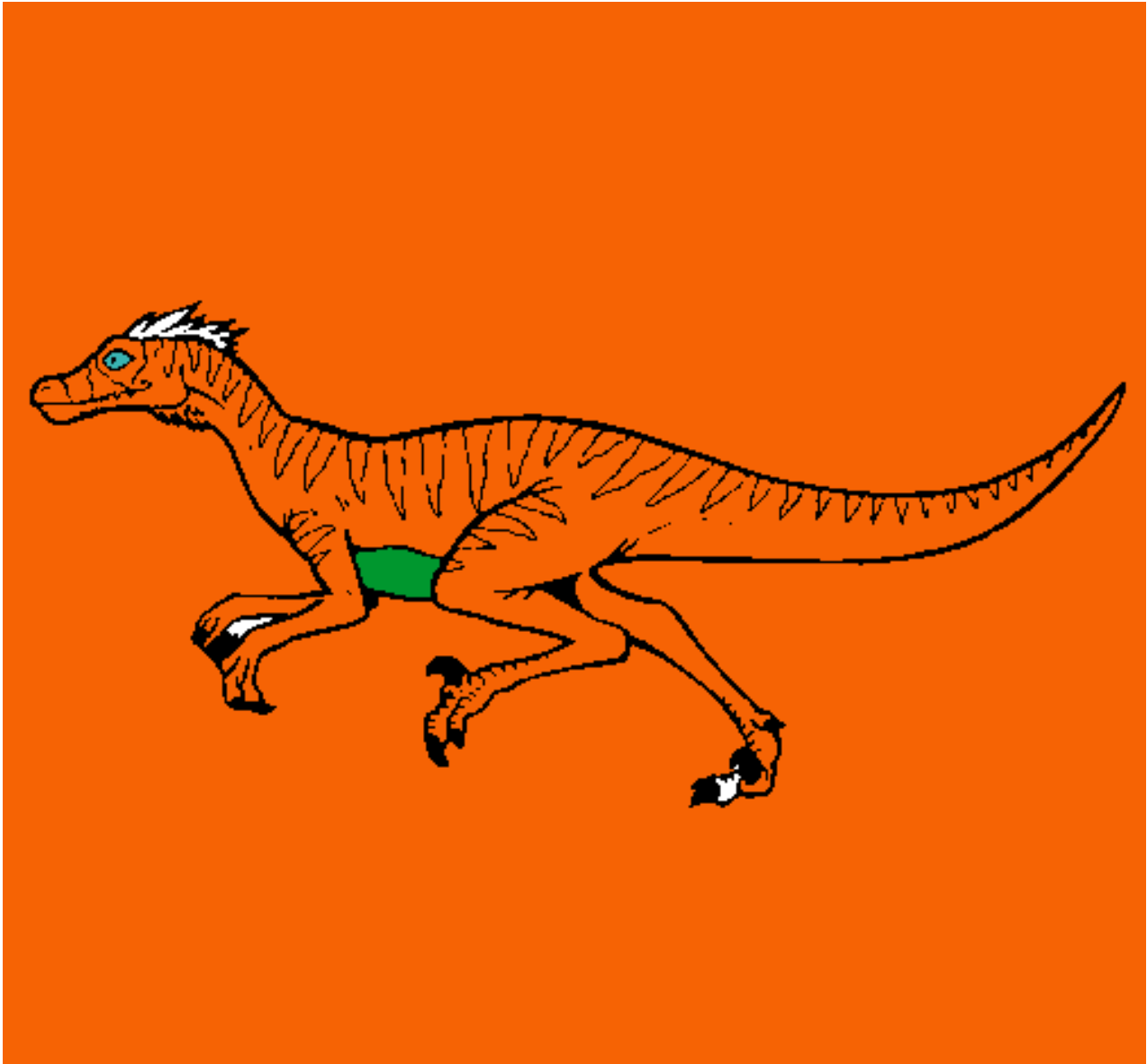




Velociraptor pintado por yeimirozo