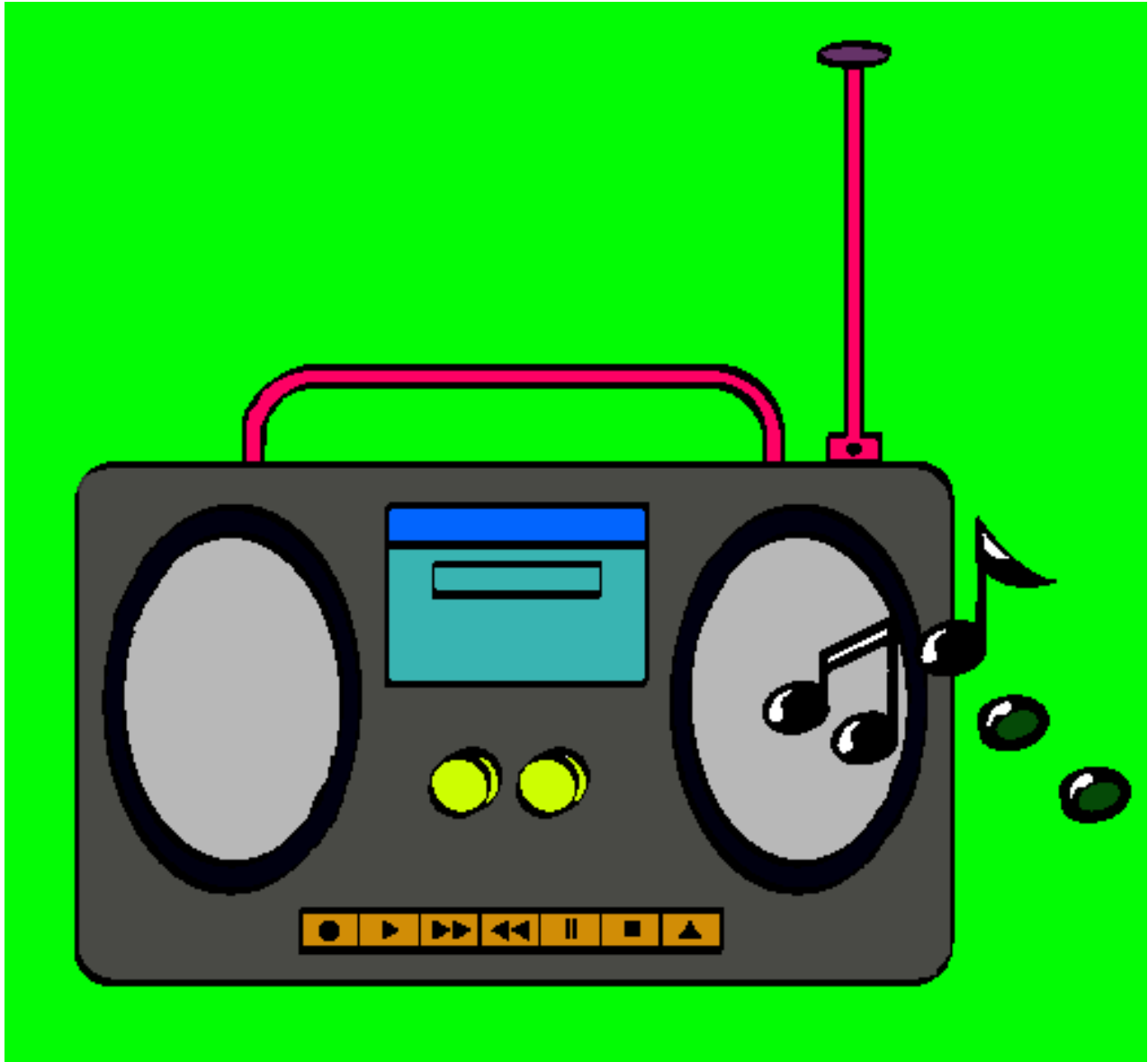




Radio cassette 2 pintado por detus3hijas