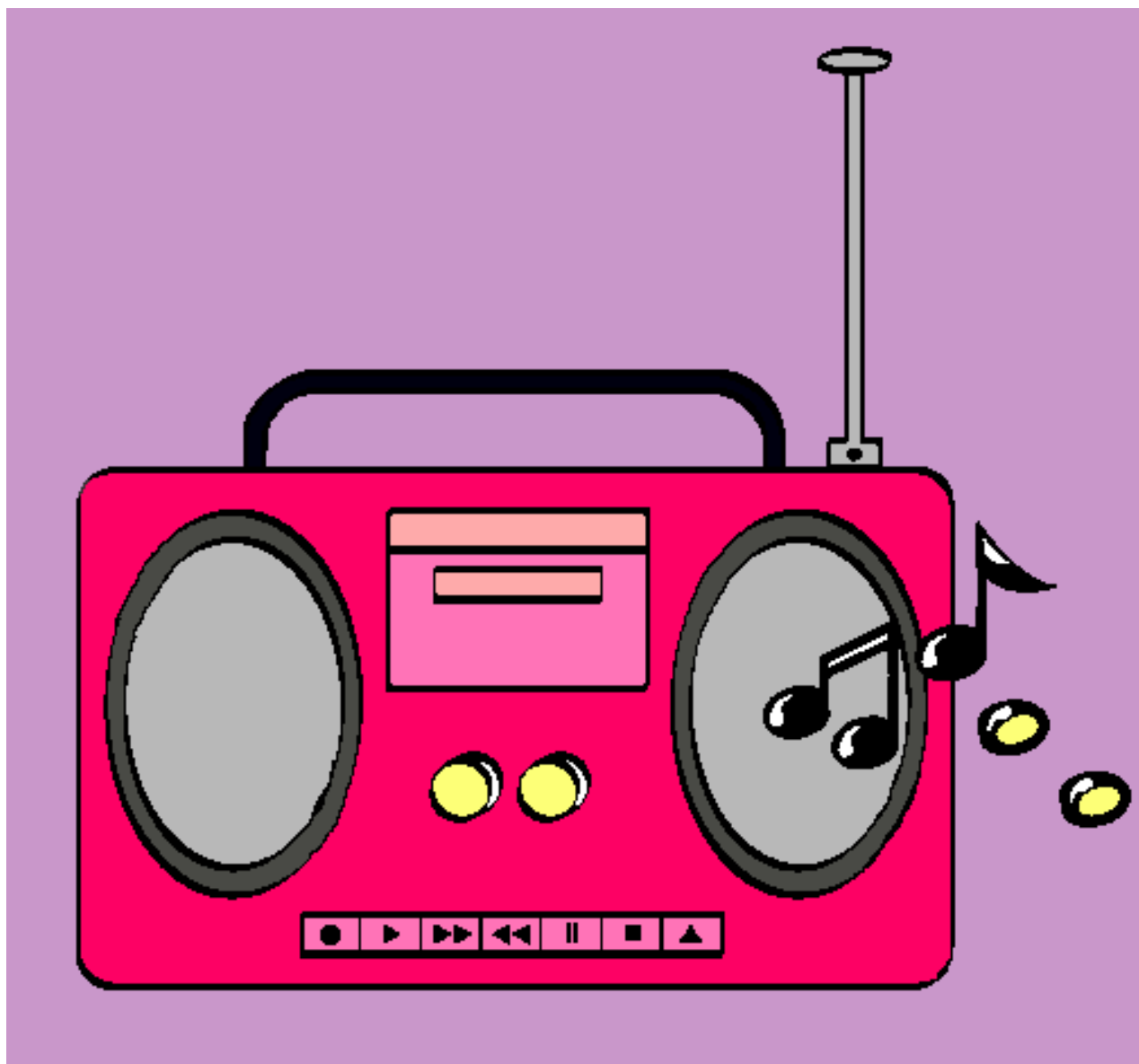




Radio cassette 2 pintado por analisa