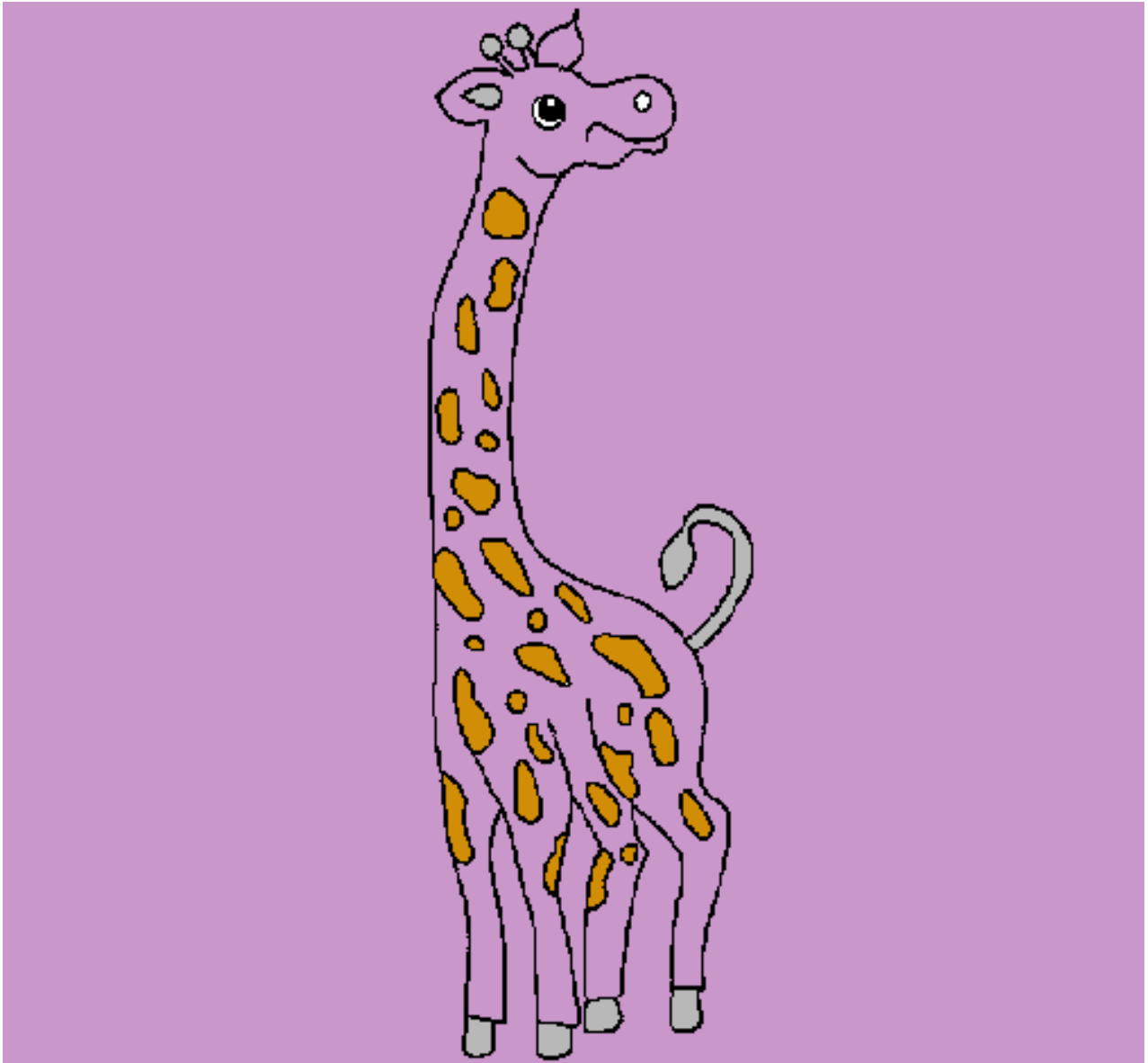




Jirafa pintado por FLO