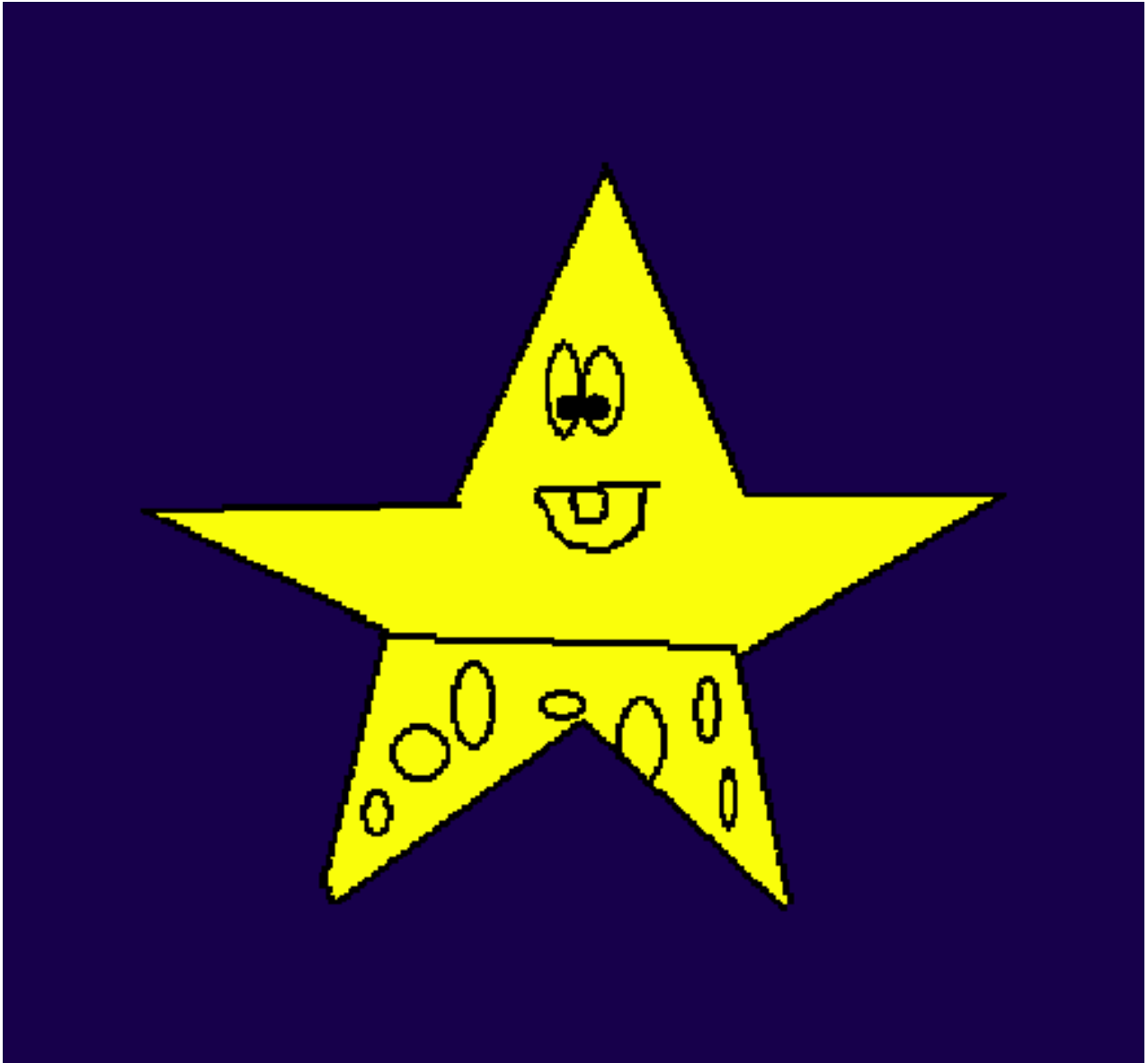




Estrella 3 pintado por duda