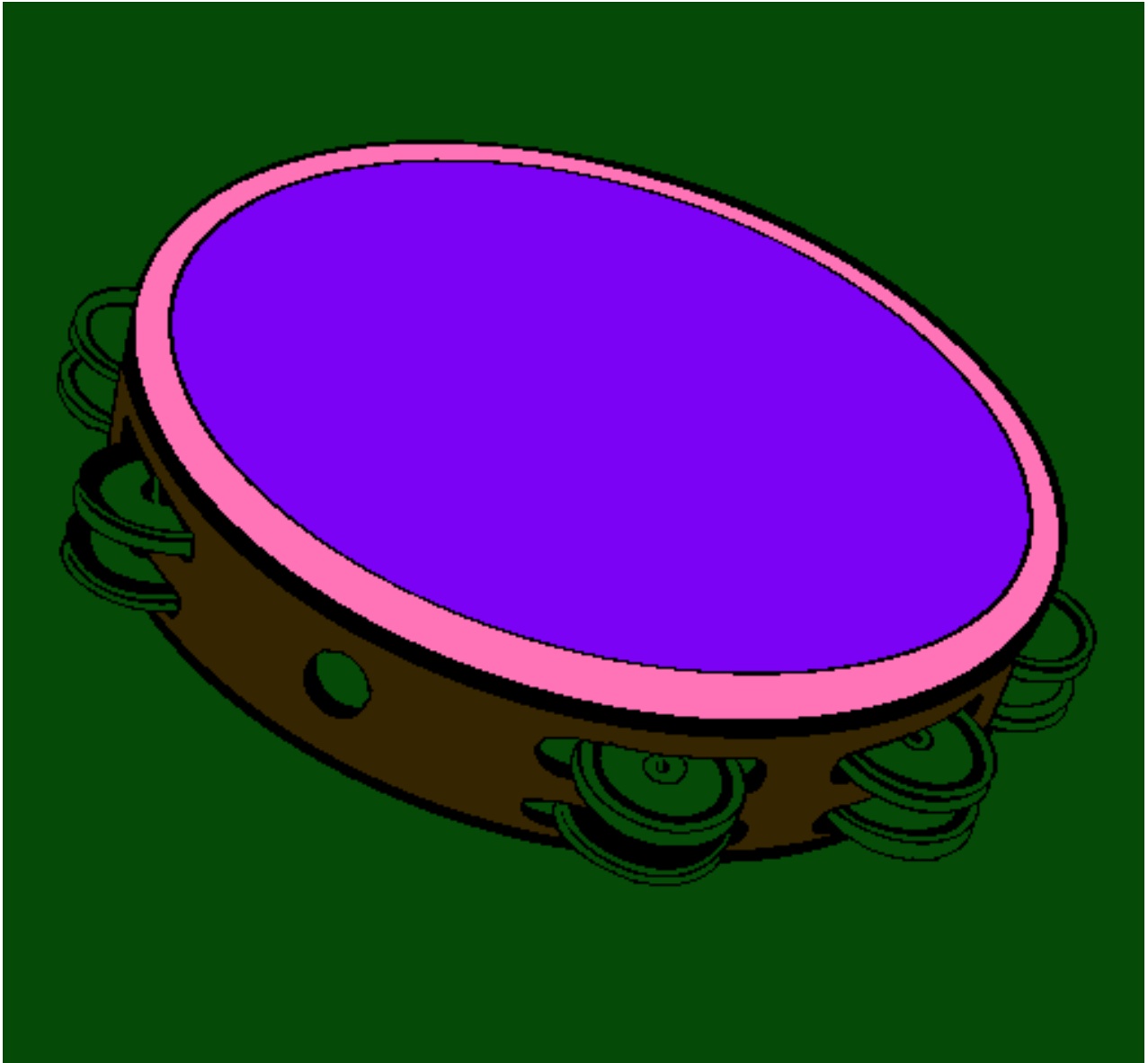




Pandereta pintado por maya