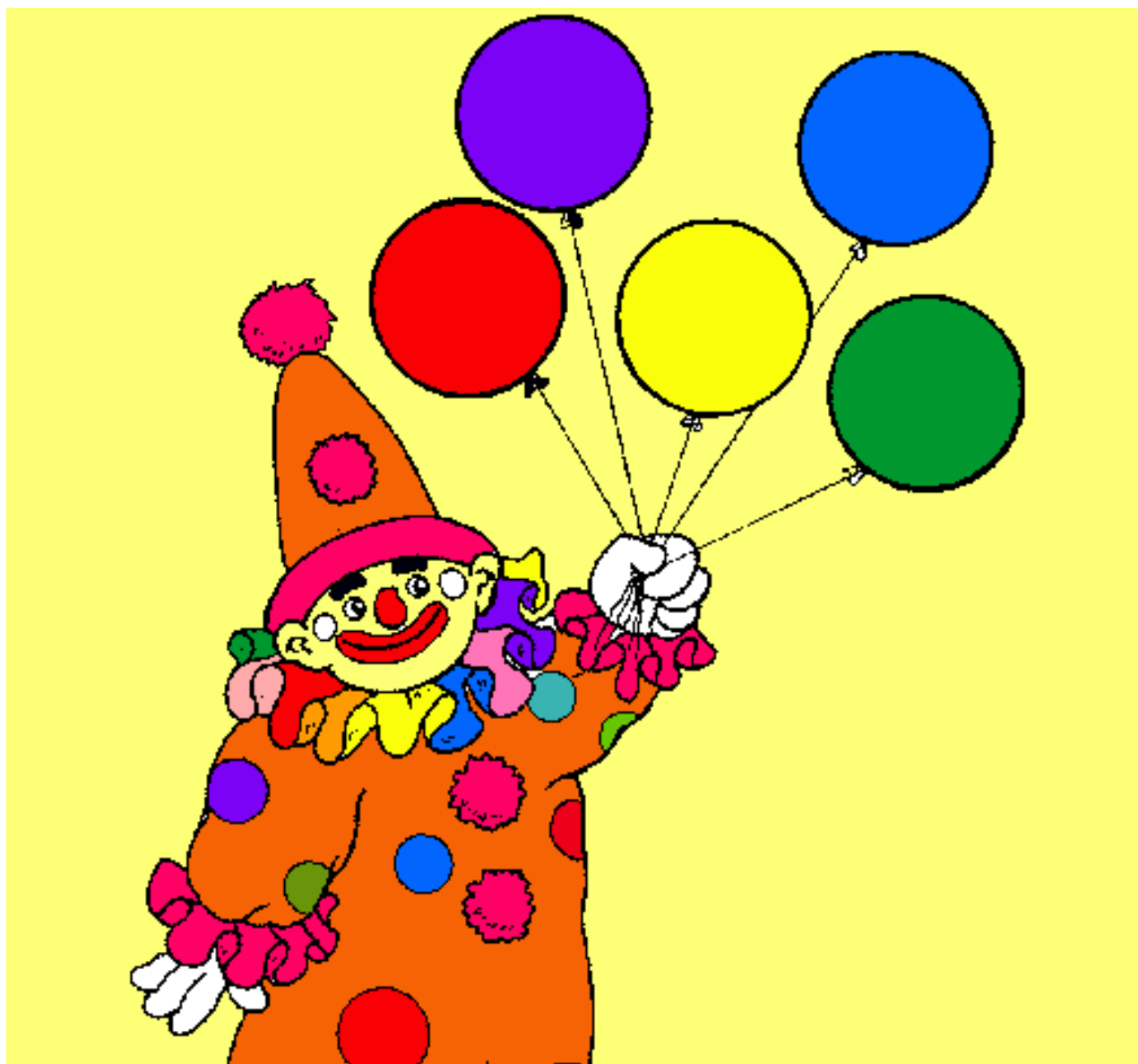




Payaso con globos pintado por mue