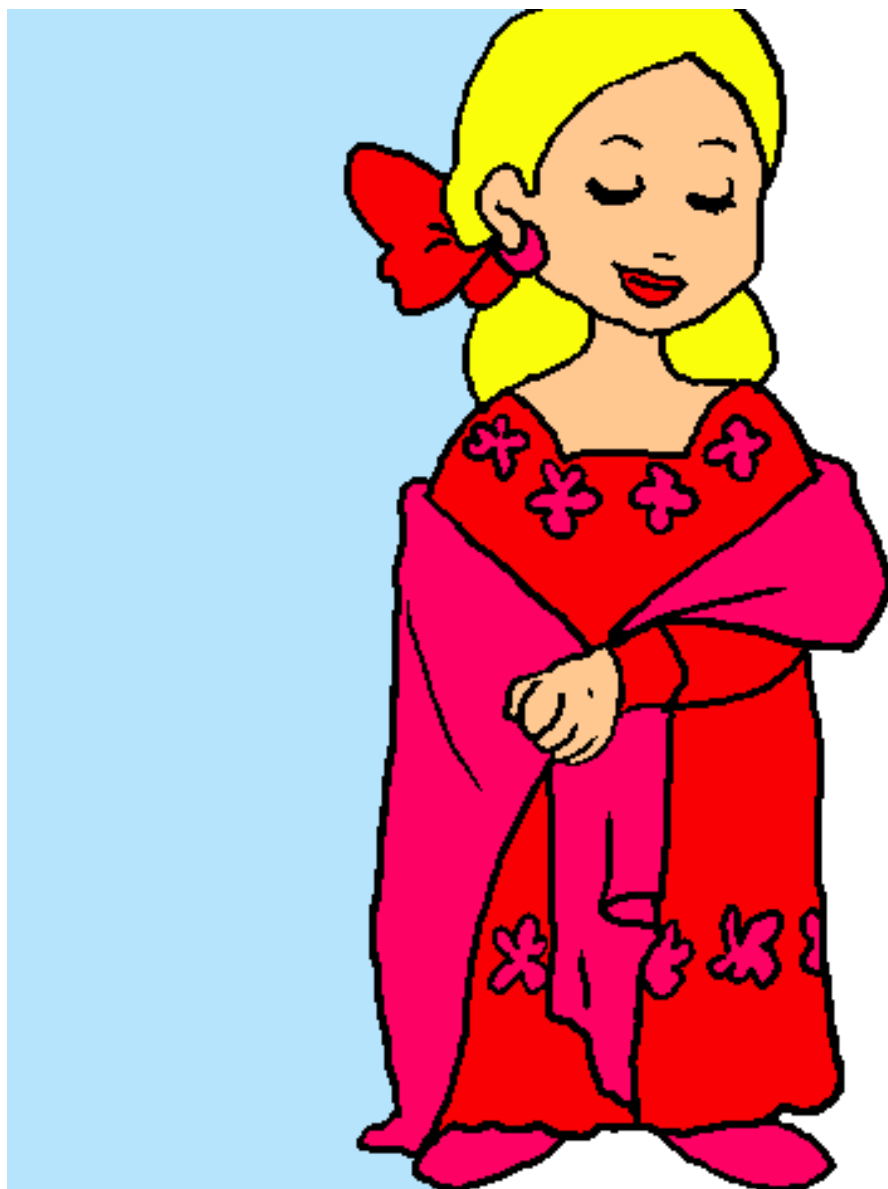




Señora maya pintado por martayblas