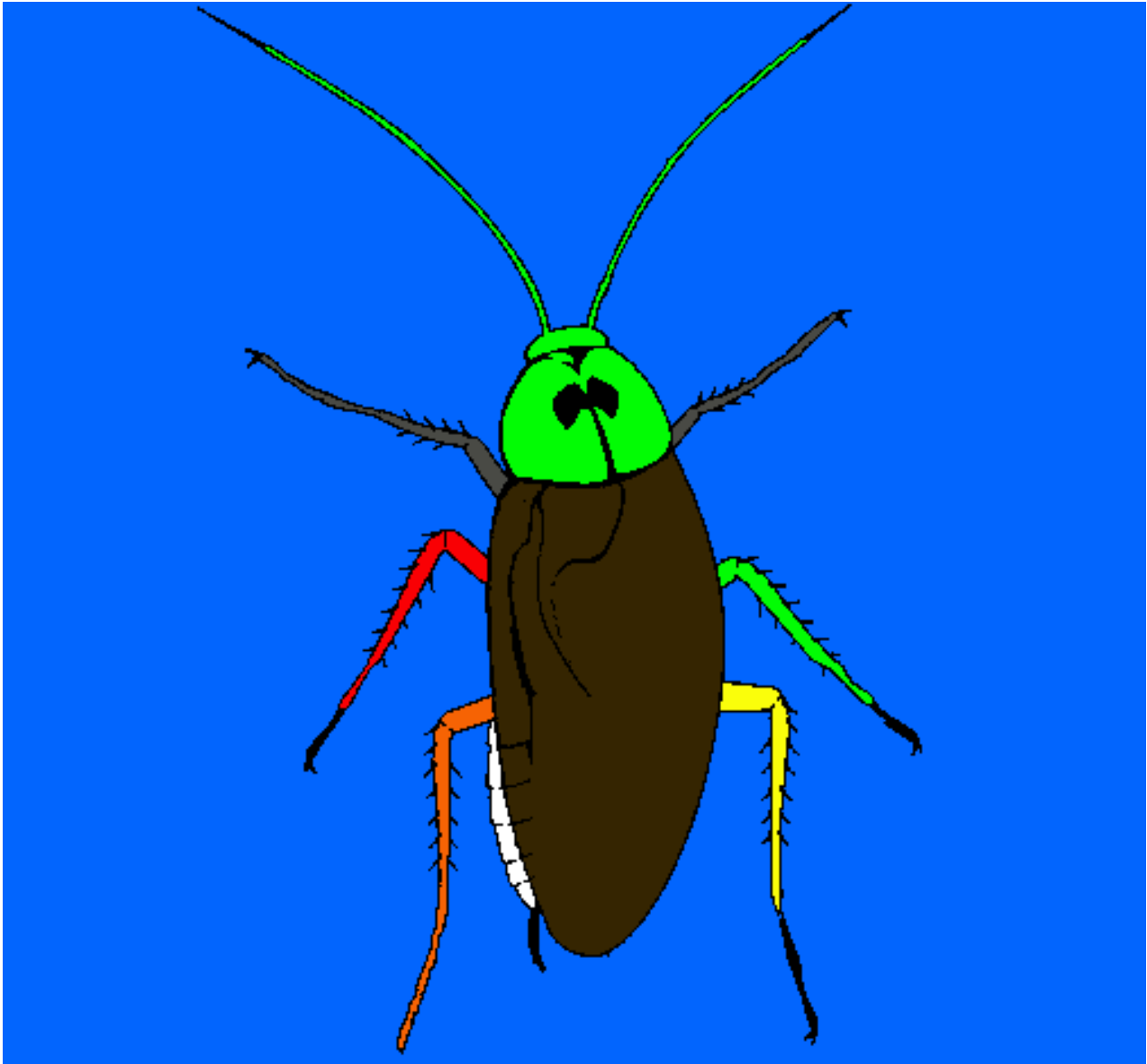




Cucaracha grande pintado por lopsim