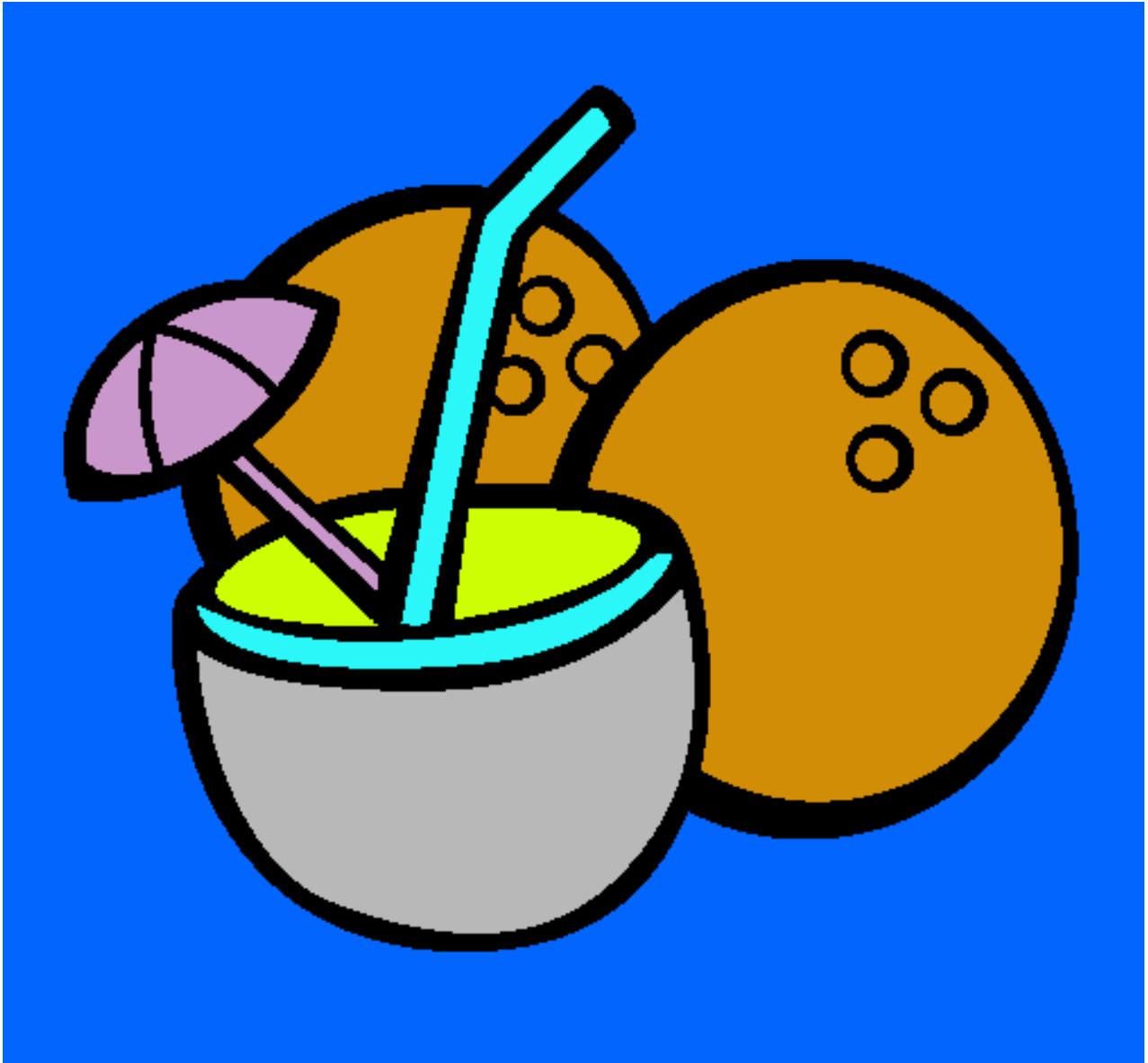




Cóctel de coco pintado por puy