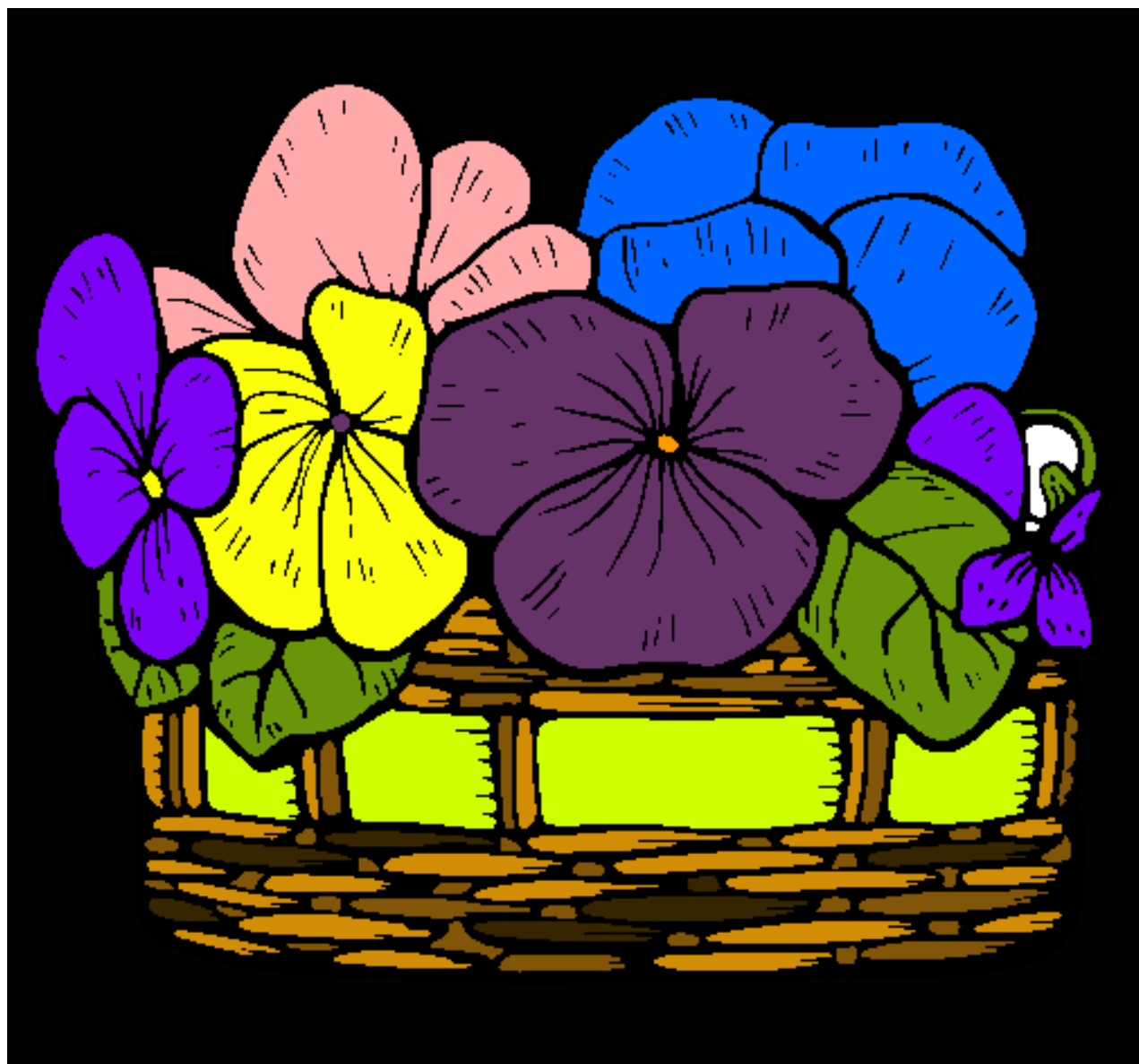




Cesta de flores 12 pintado por AROA