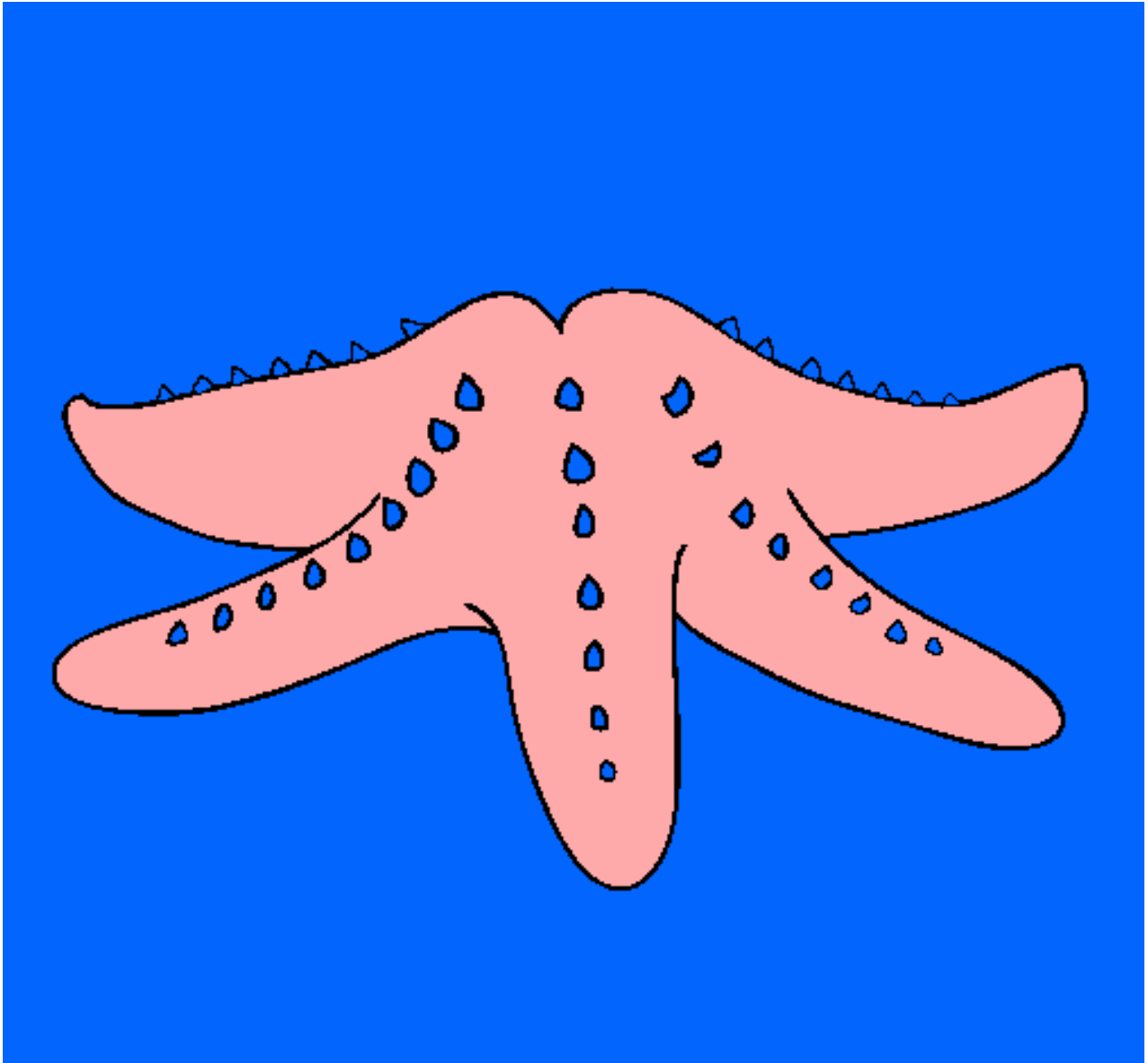




Estrella de mar pintado por surianacirus