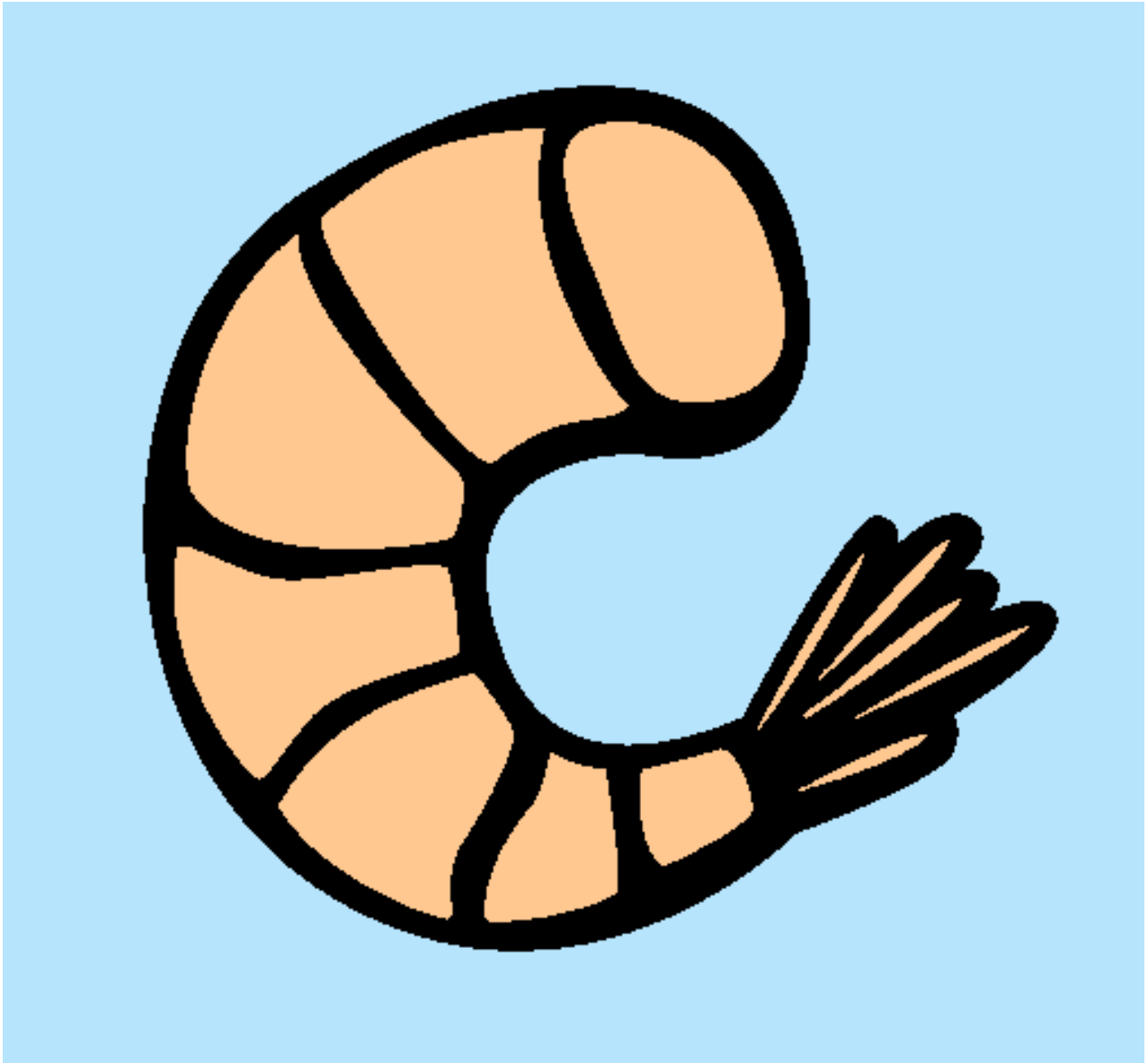




Gamba pelada pintado por darani