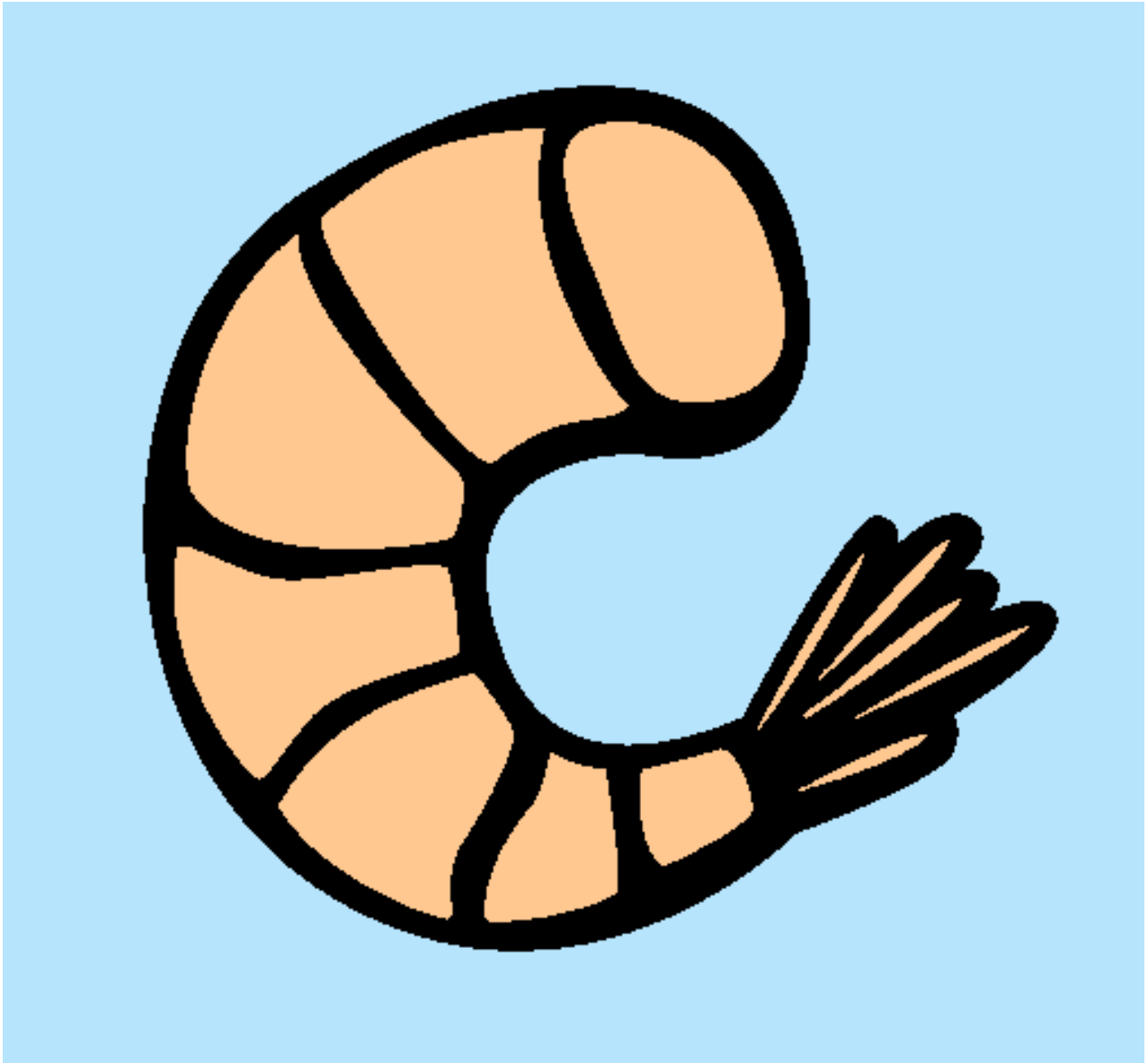




Gamba pelada pintado por anita