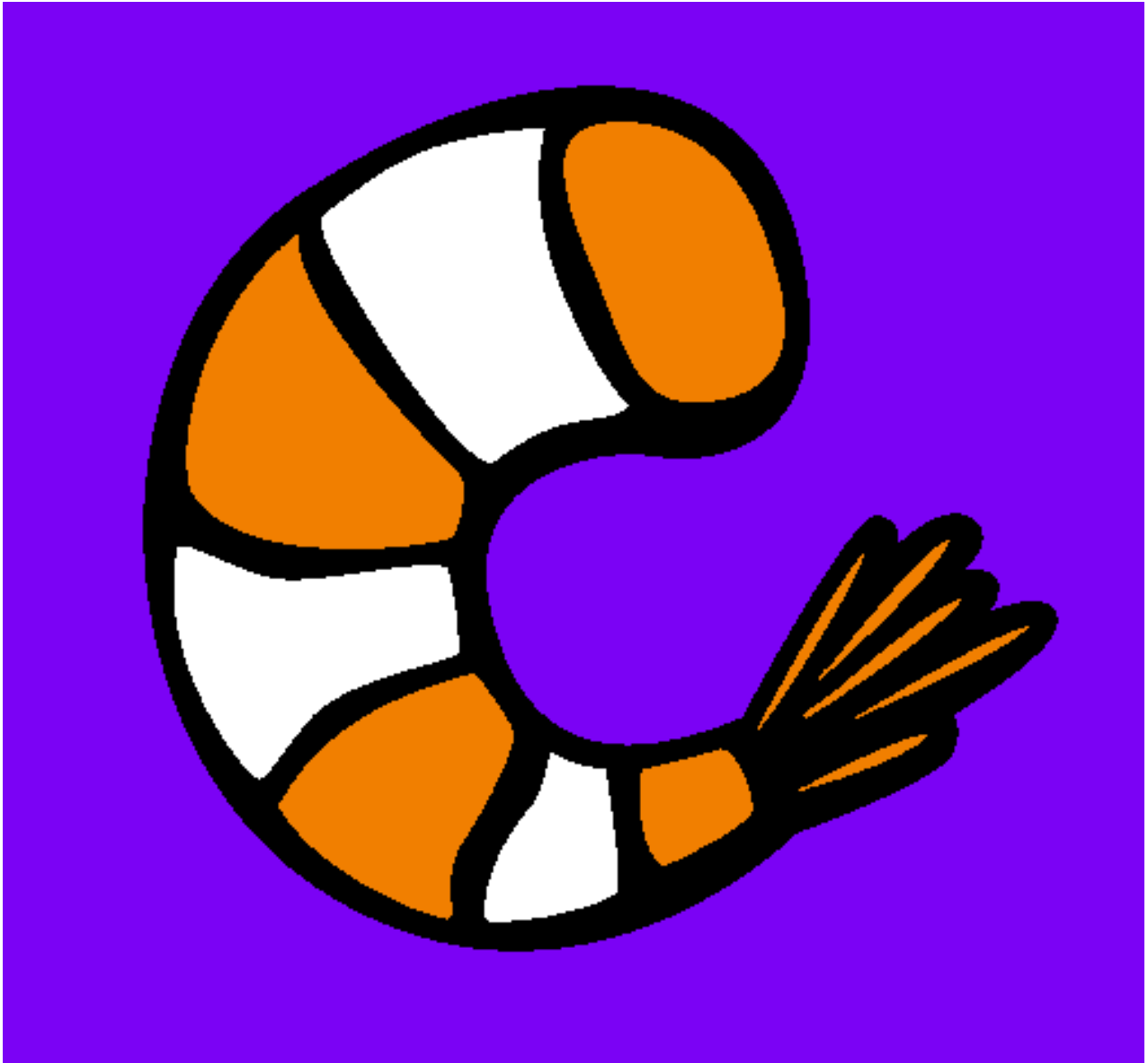




Gamba pelada pintado por angel