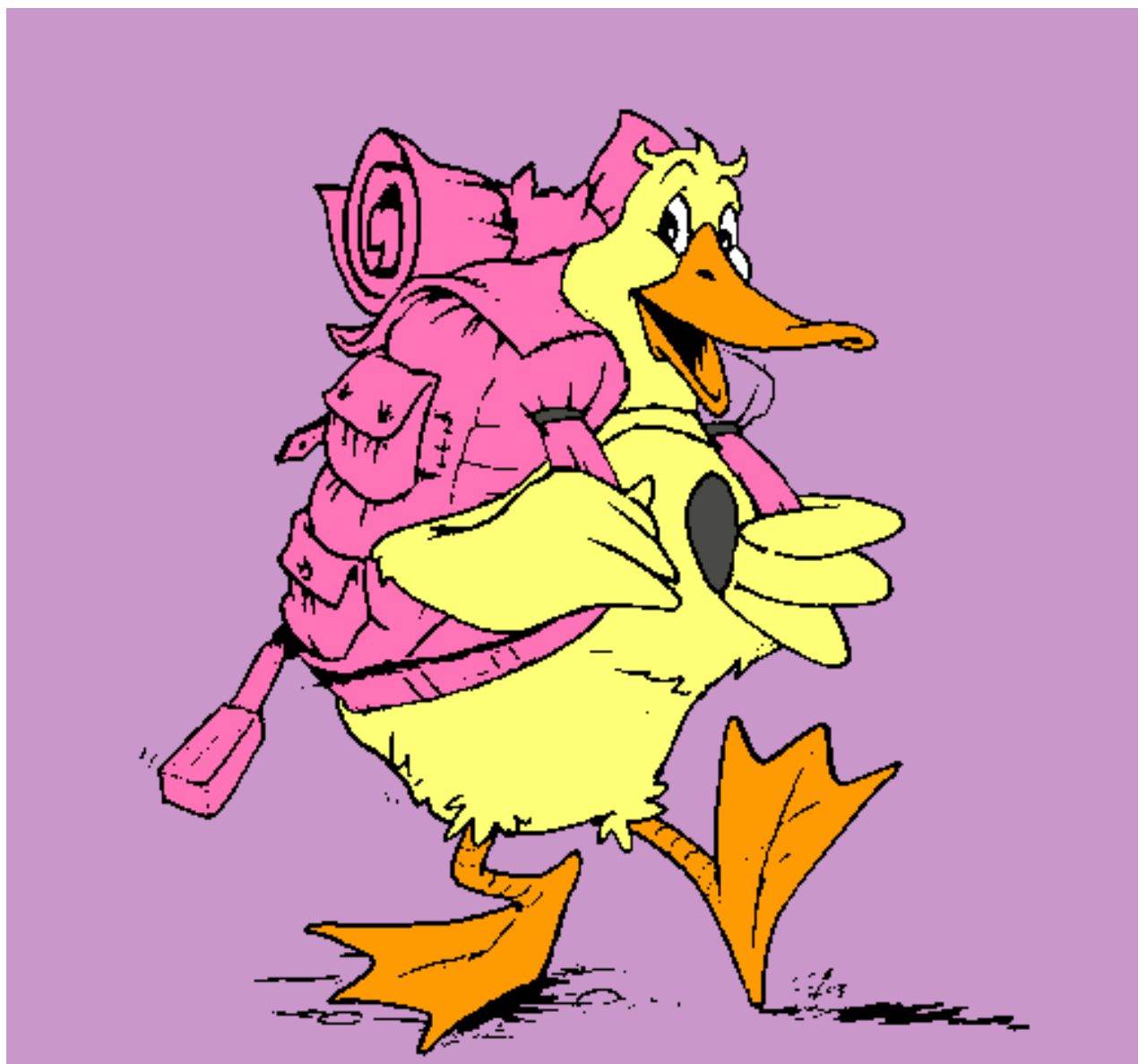




Pato excursionista pintado por agustina