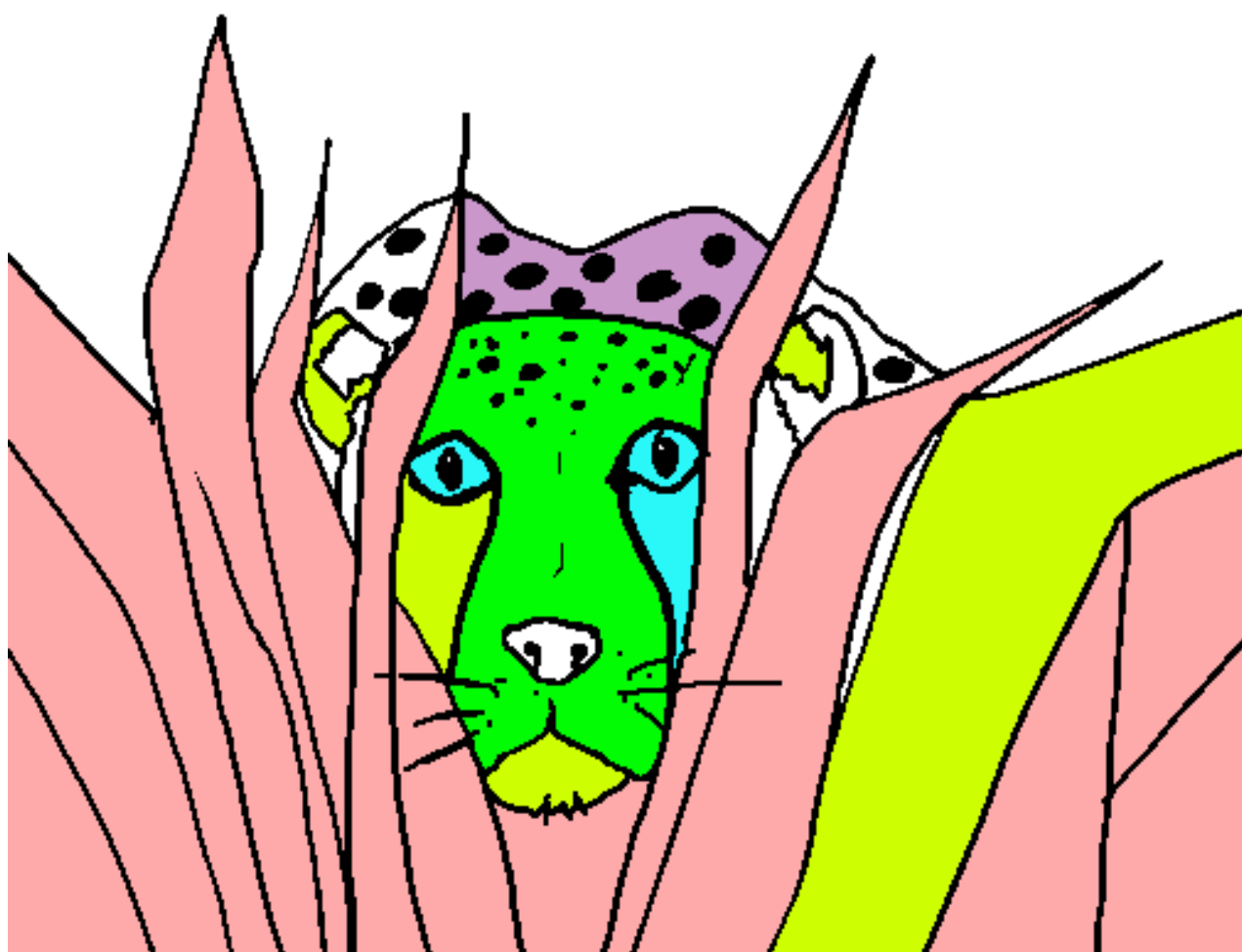




Guepardo pintado por AlisonNavarro