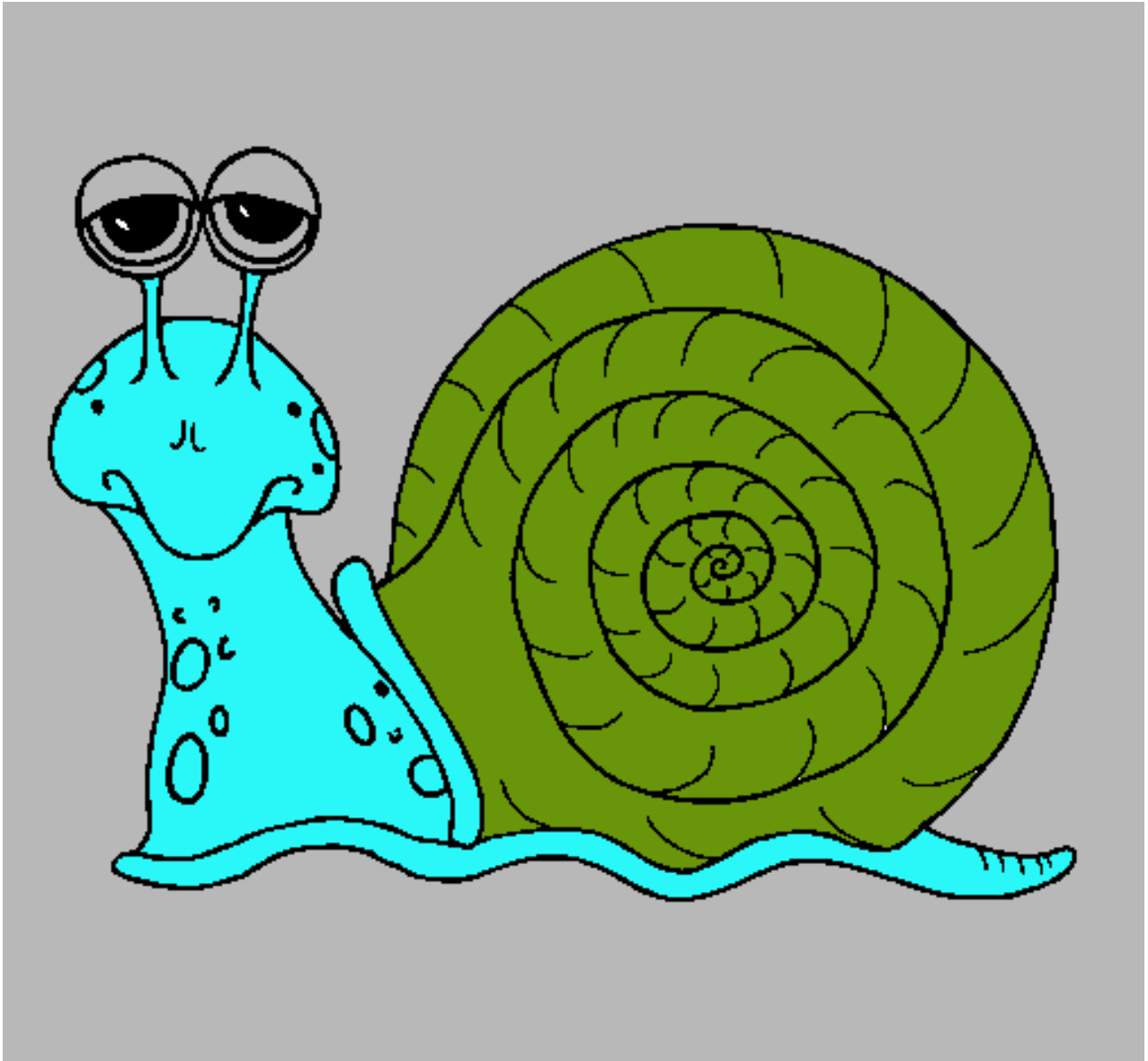




Caracol pintado por perico