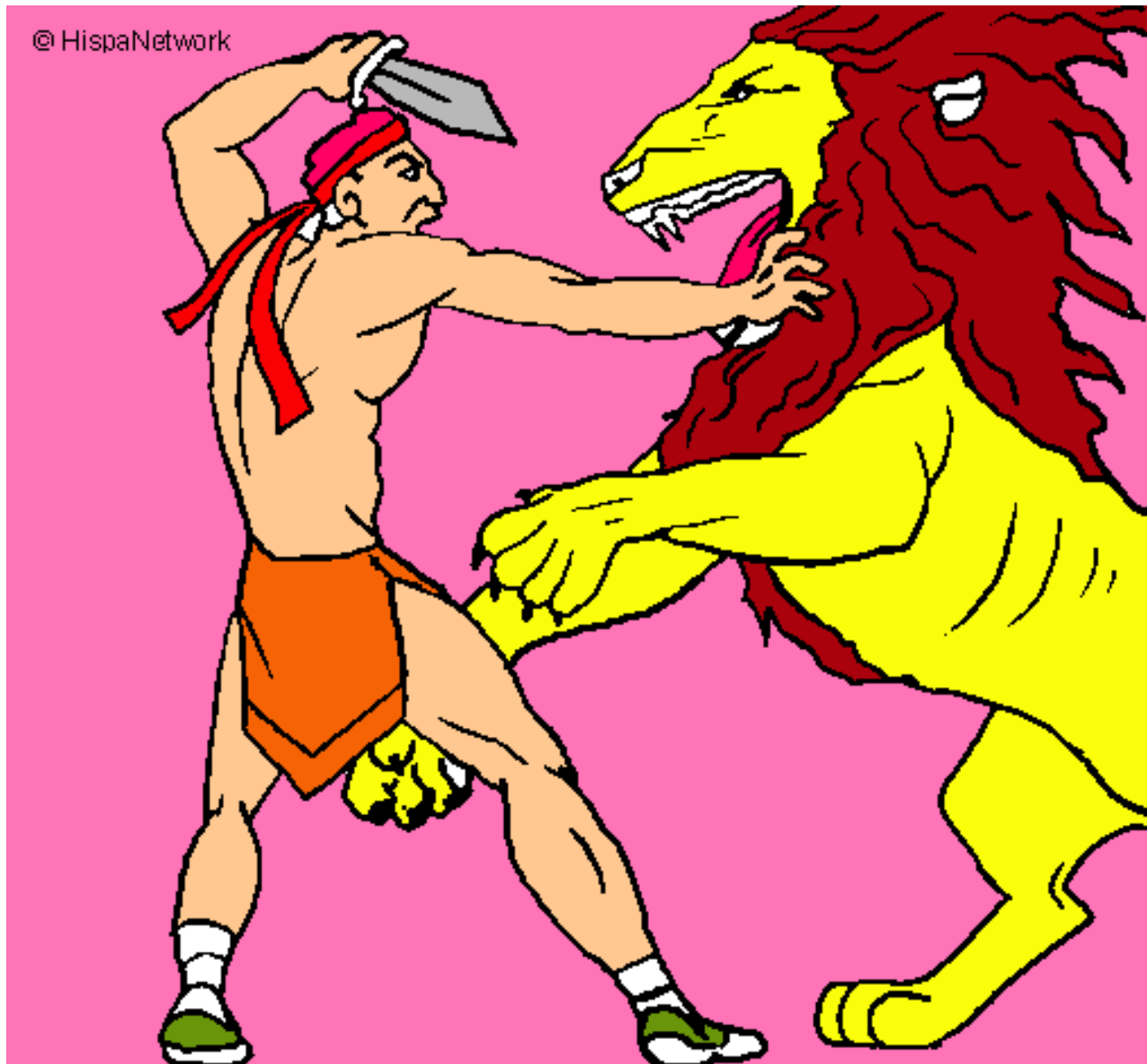




Gladiador contra león pintado por sandra