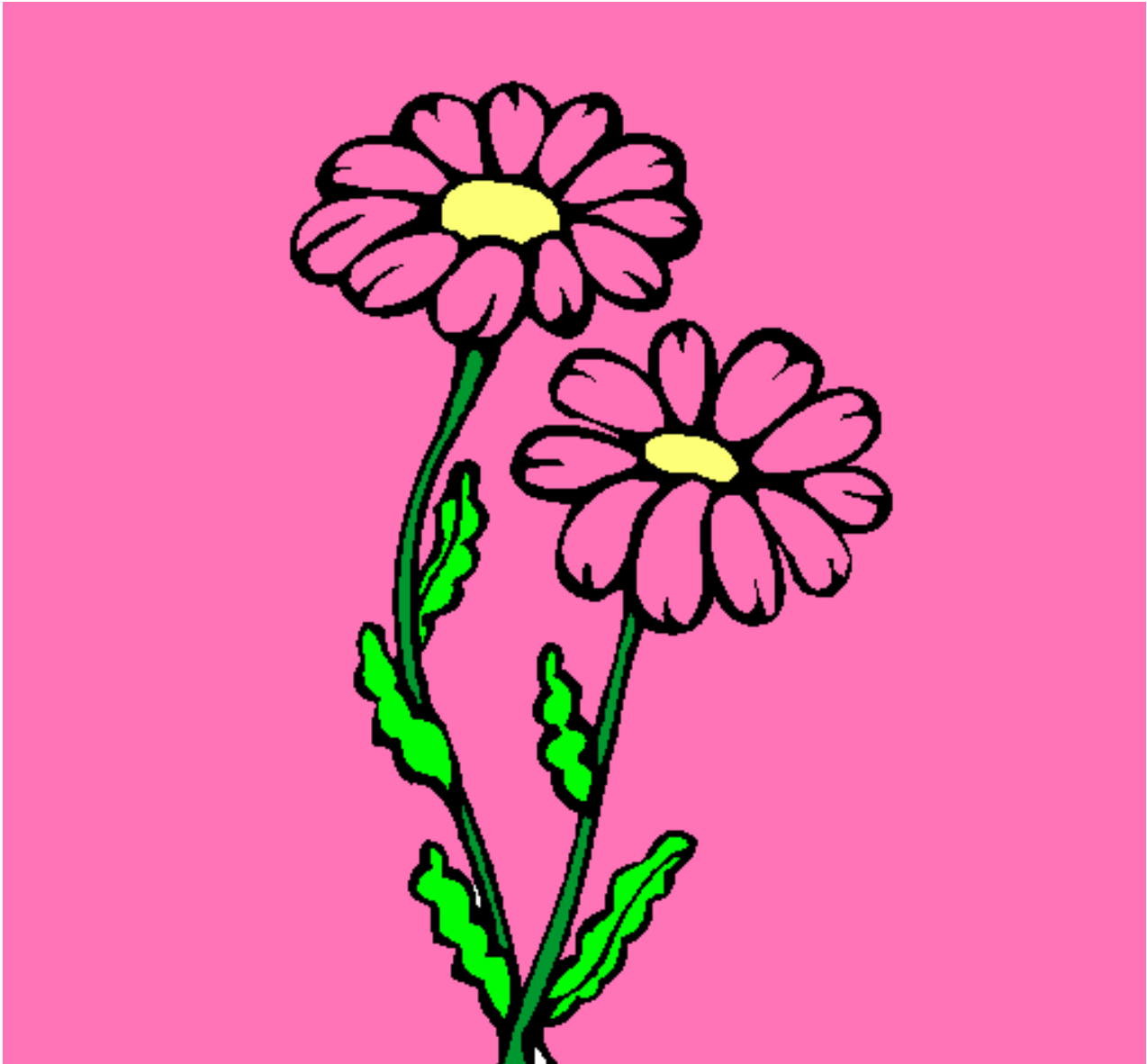




Margaritas pintado por tedi