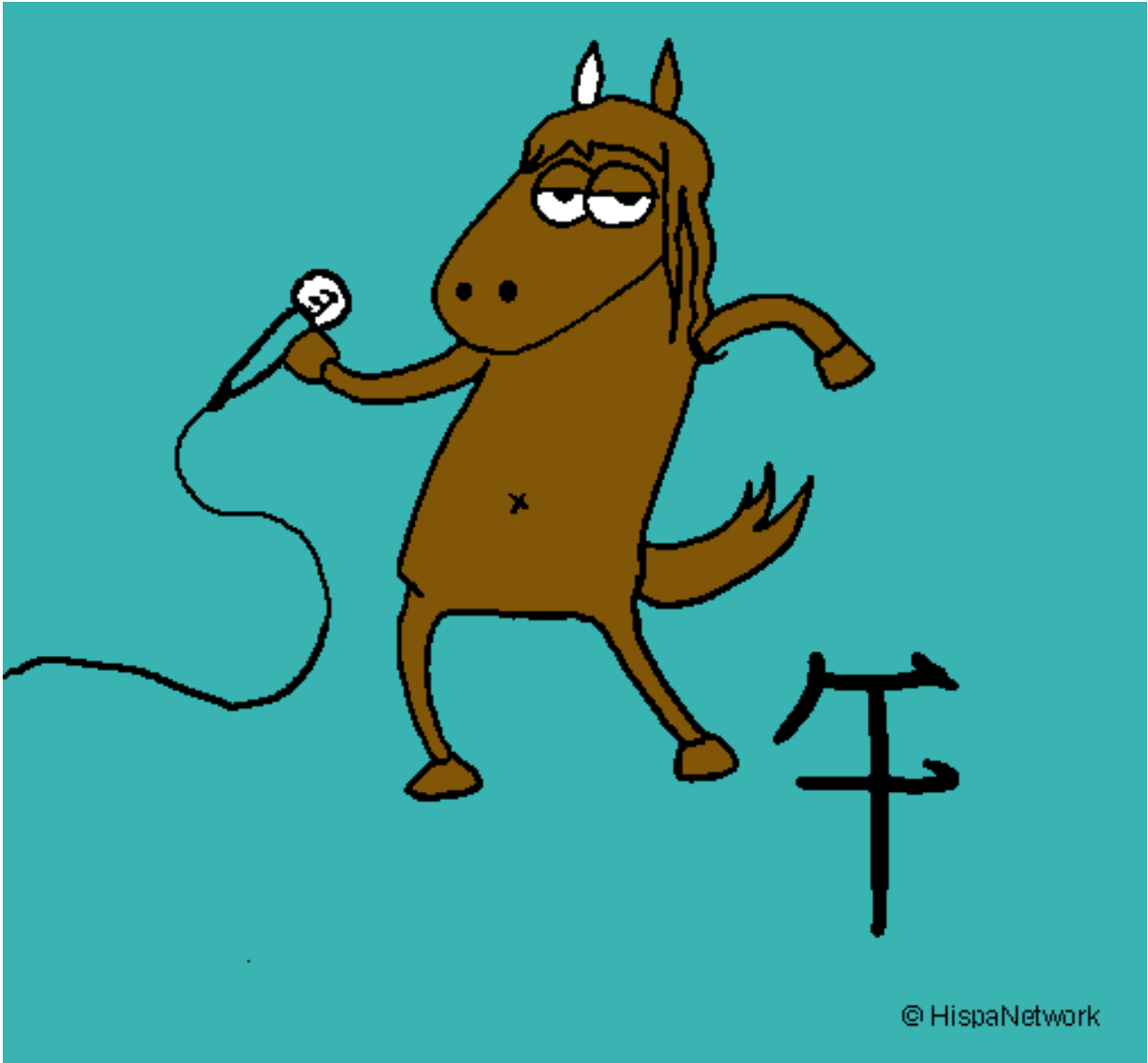


Dibujos.net



Caballo pintado por decarla