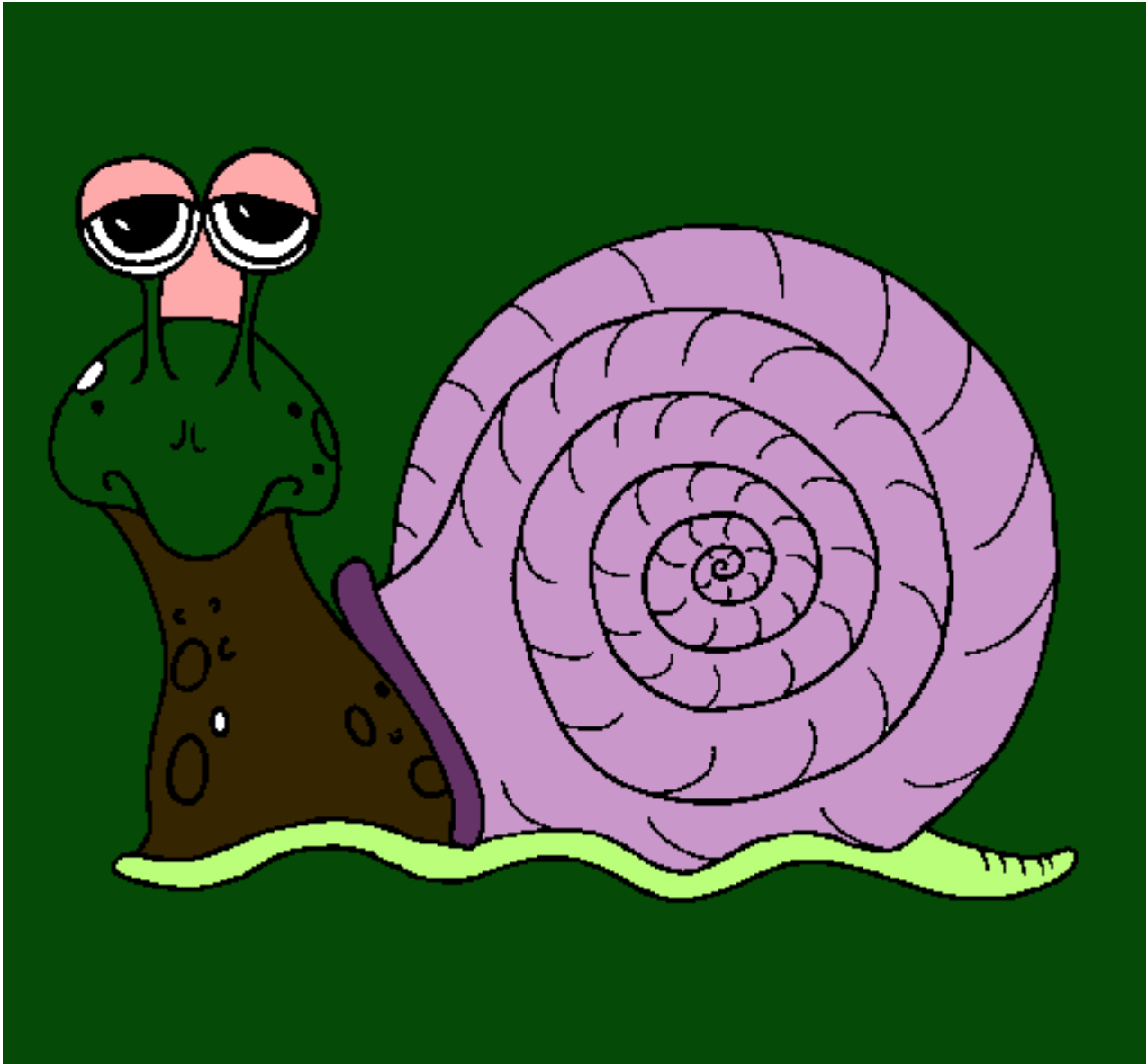




Caracol pintado por chayo