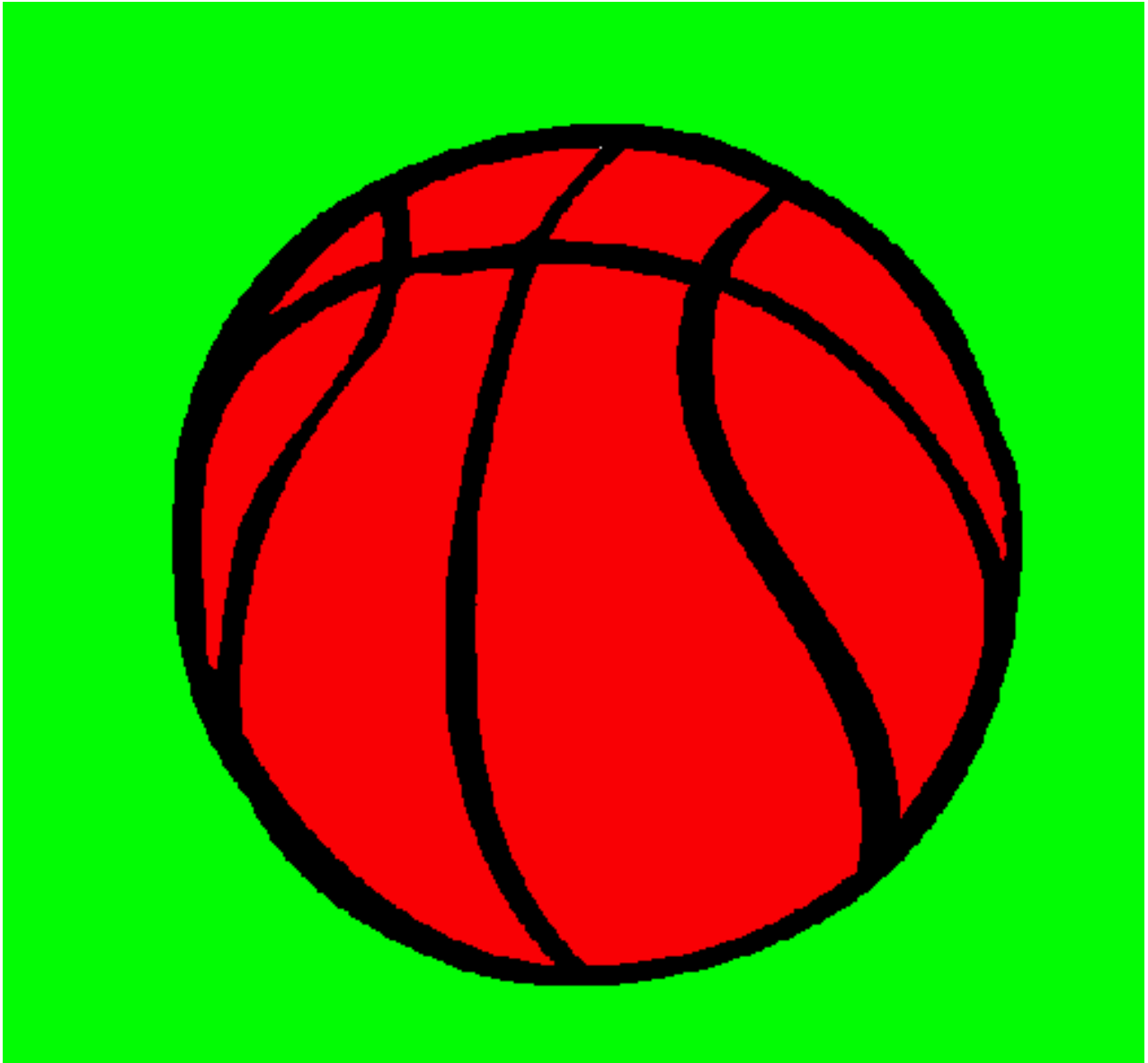




Pelota de básquet pintado por les