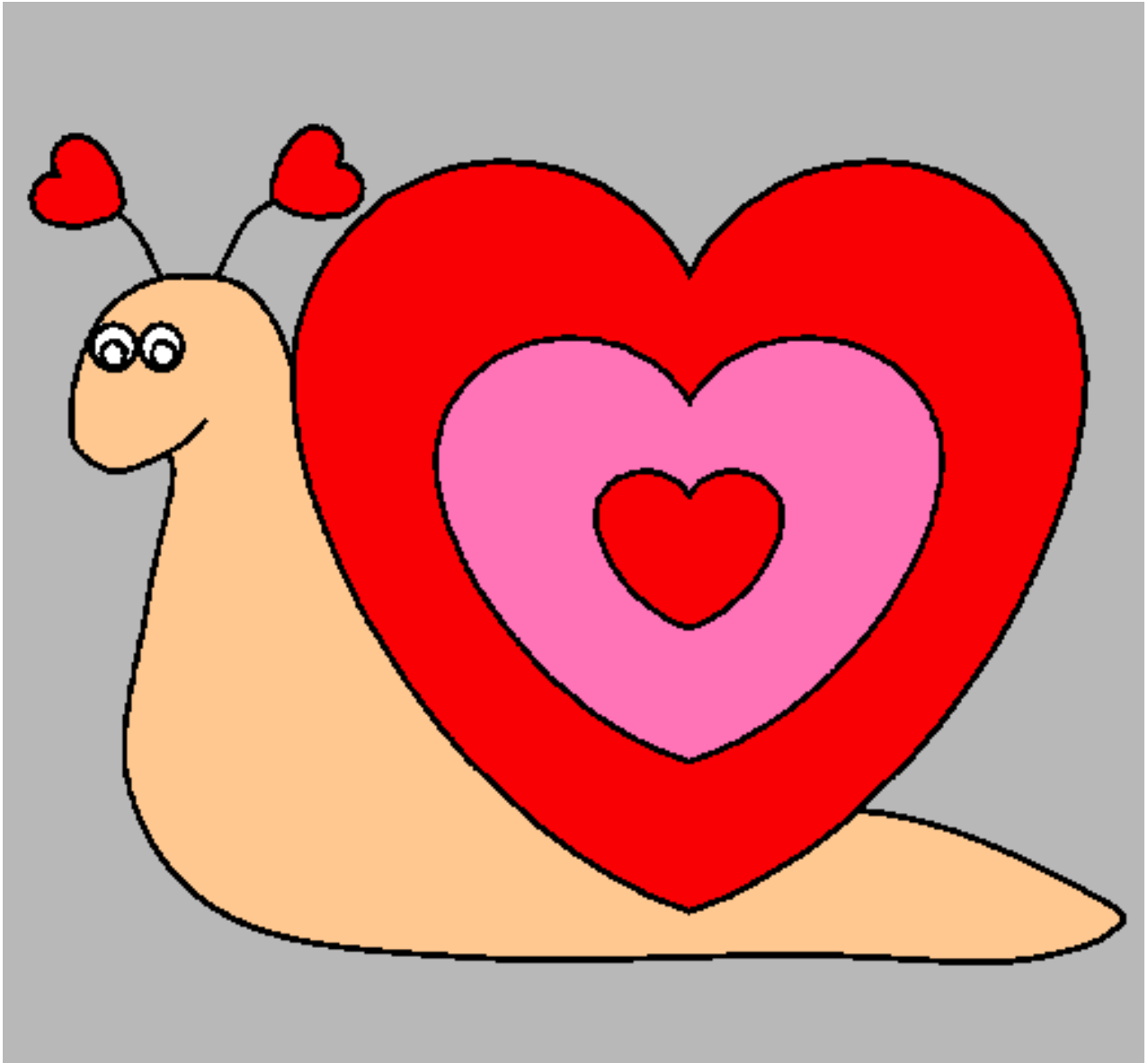




Caracol corazón pintado por Maria5