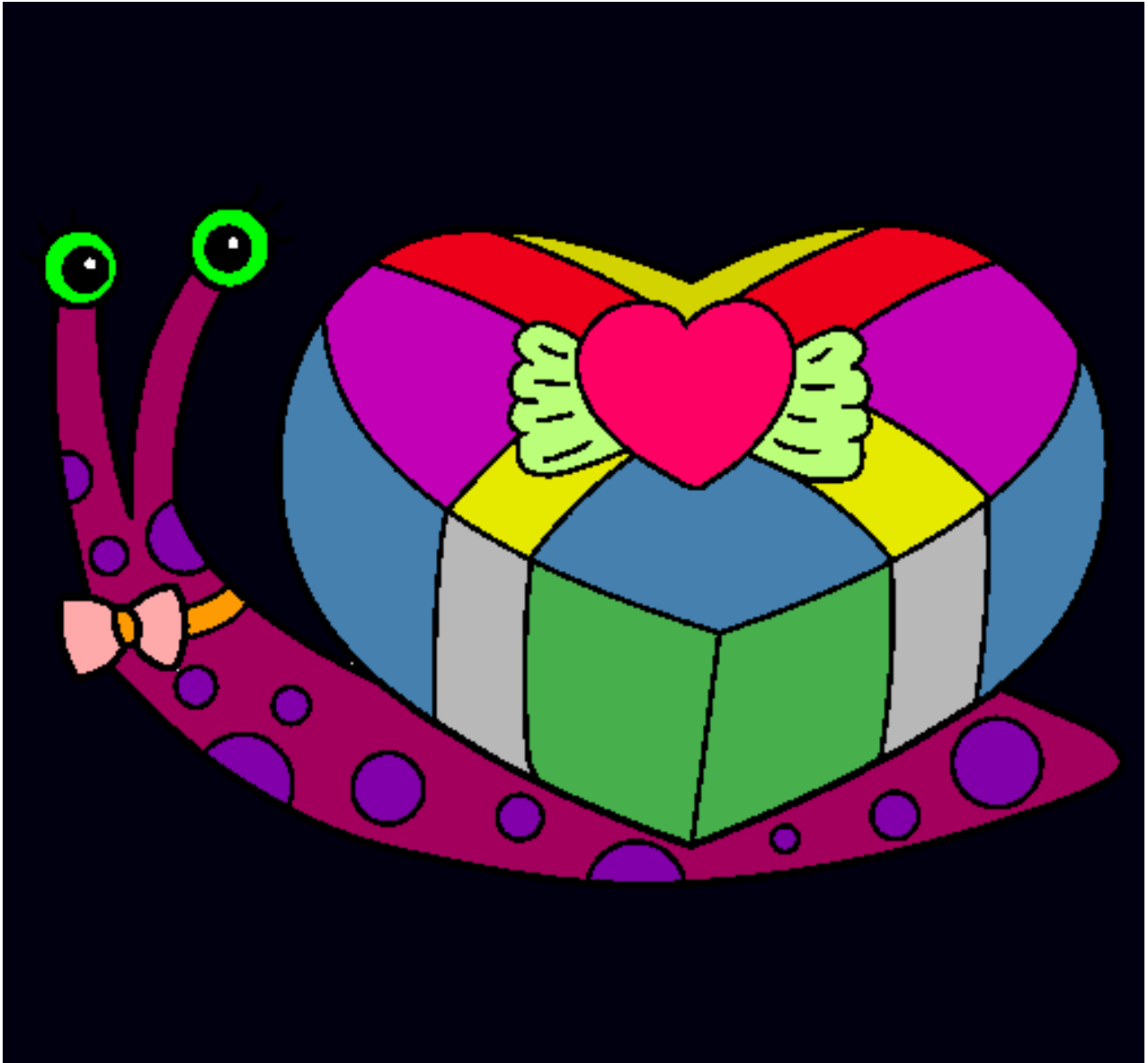




Caracol pintado por chachi