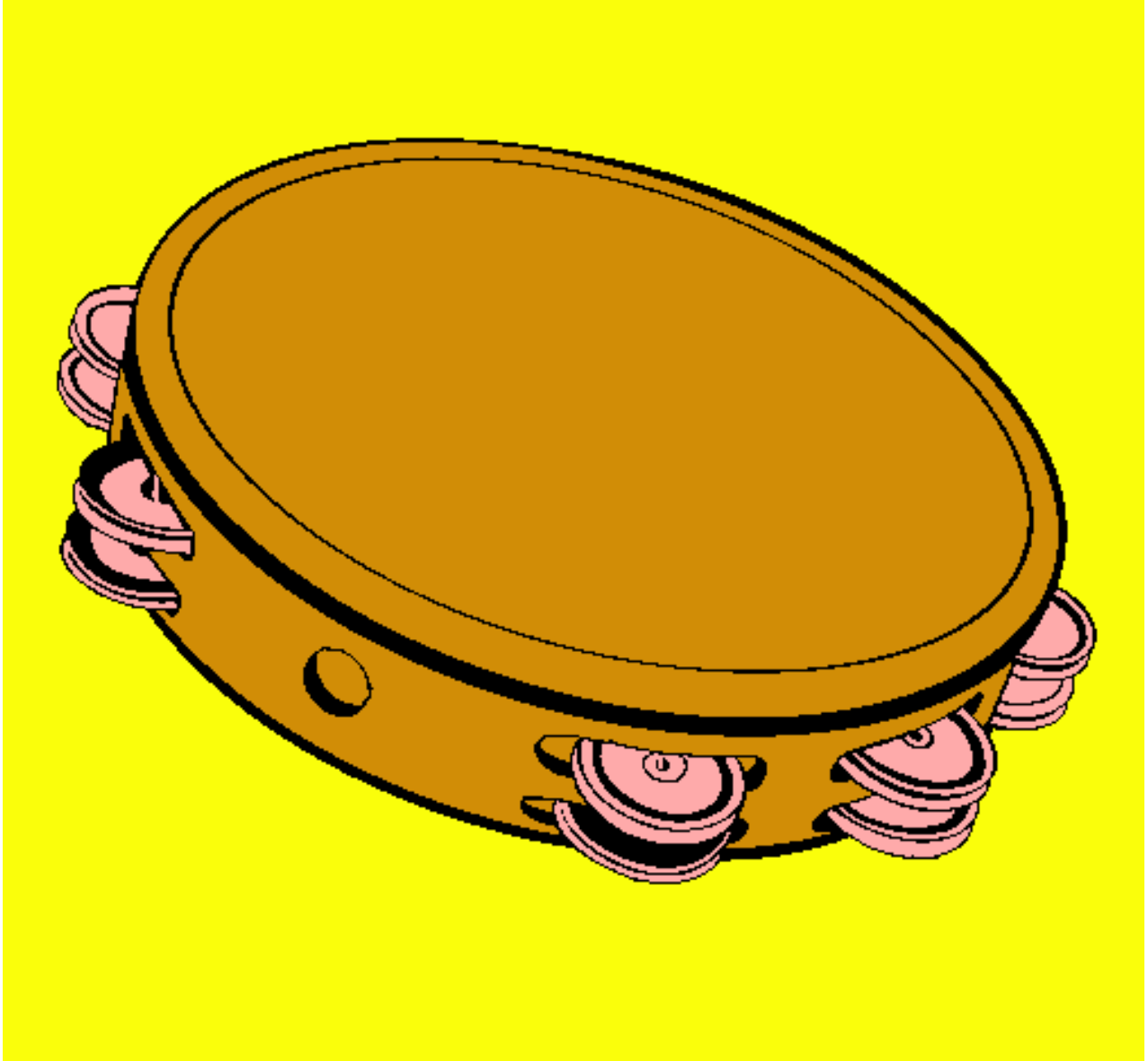




Pandereta pintado por andreamorgan