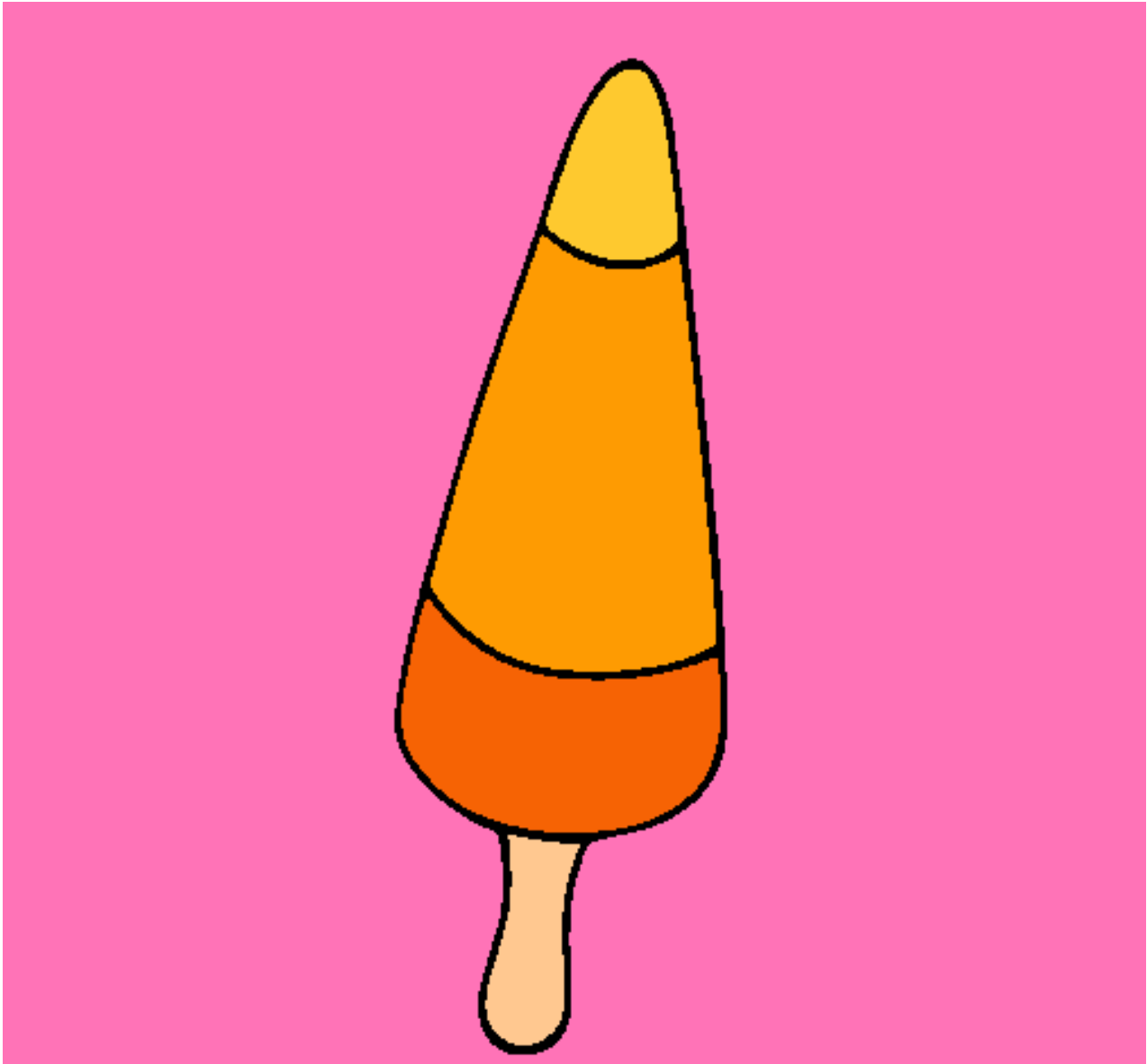




Helado cono pintado por ana