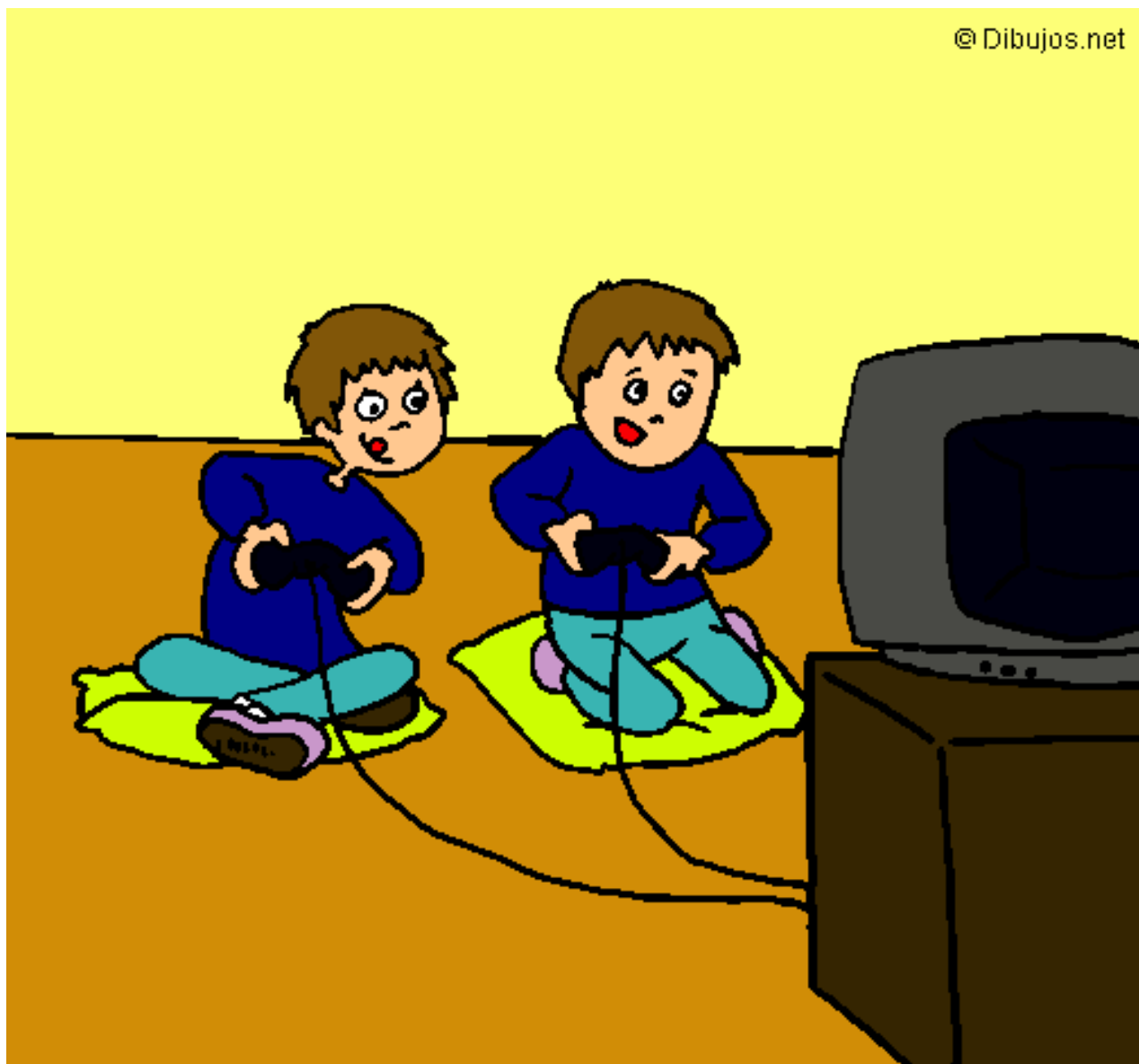




Niños jugando pintado por camila