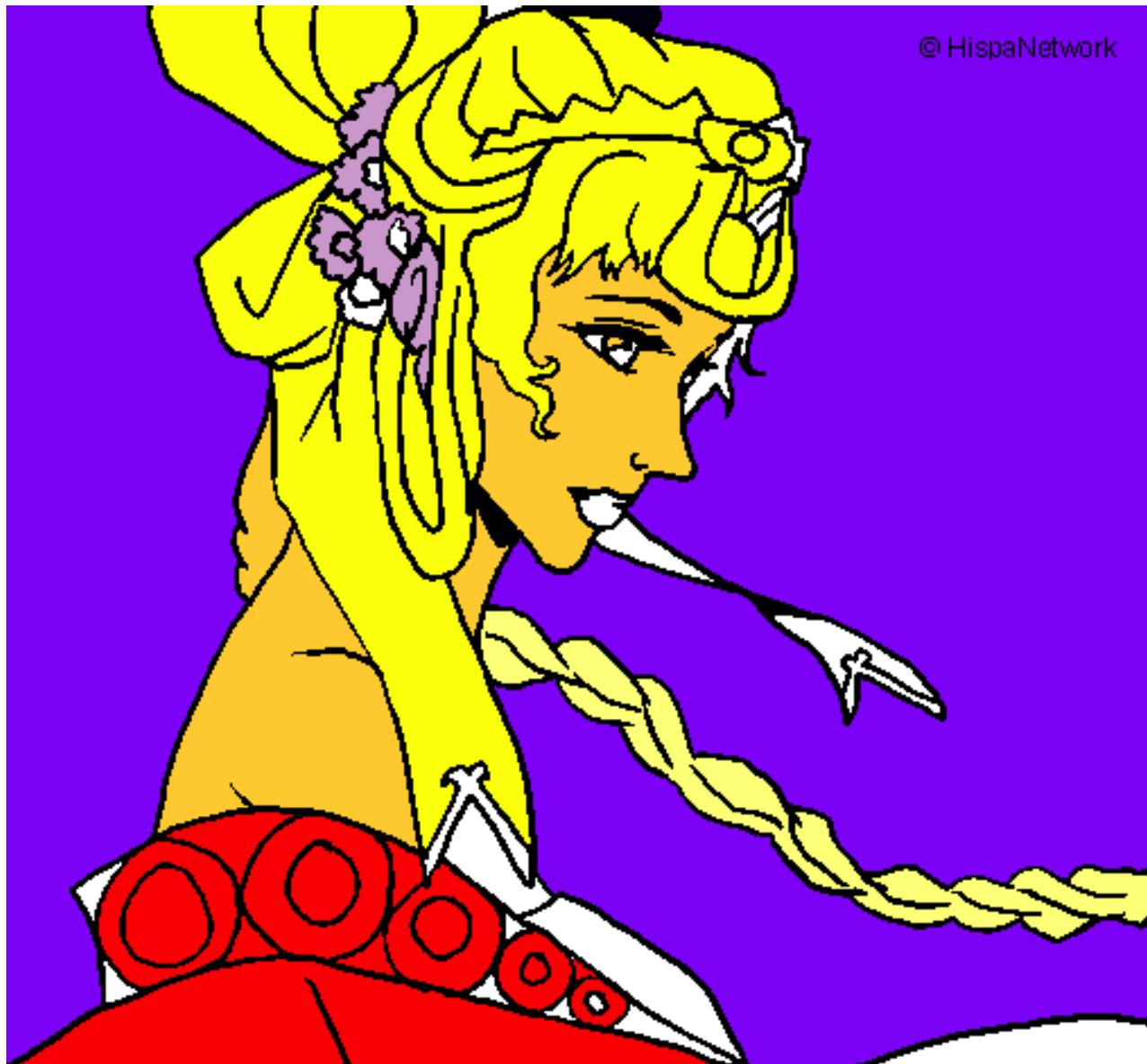




Princesa china pintado por alma