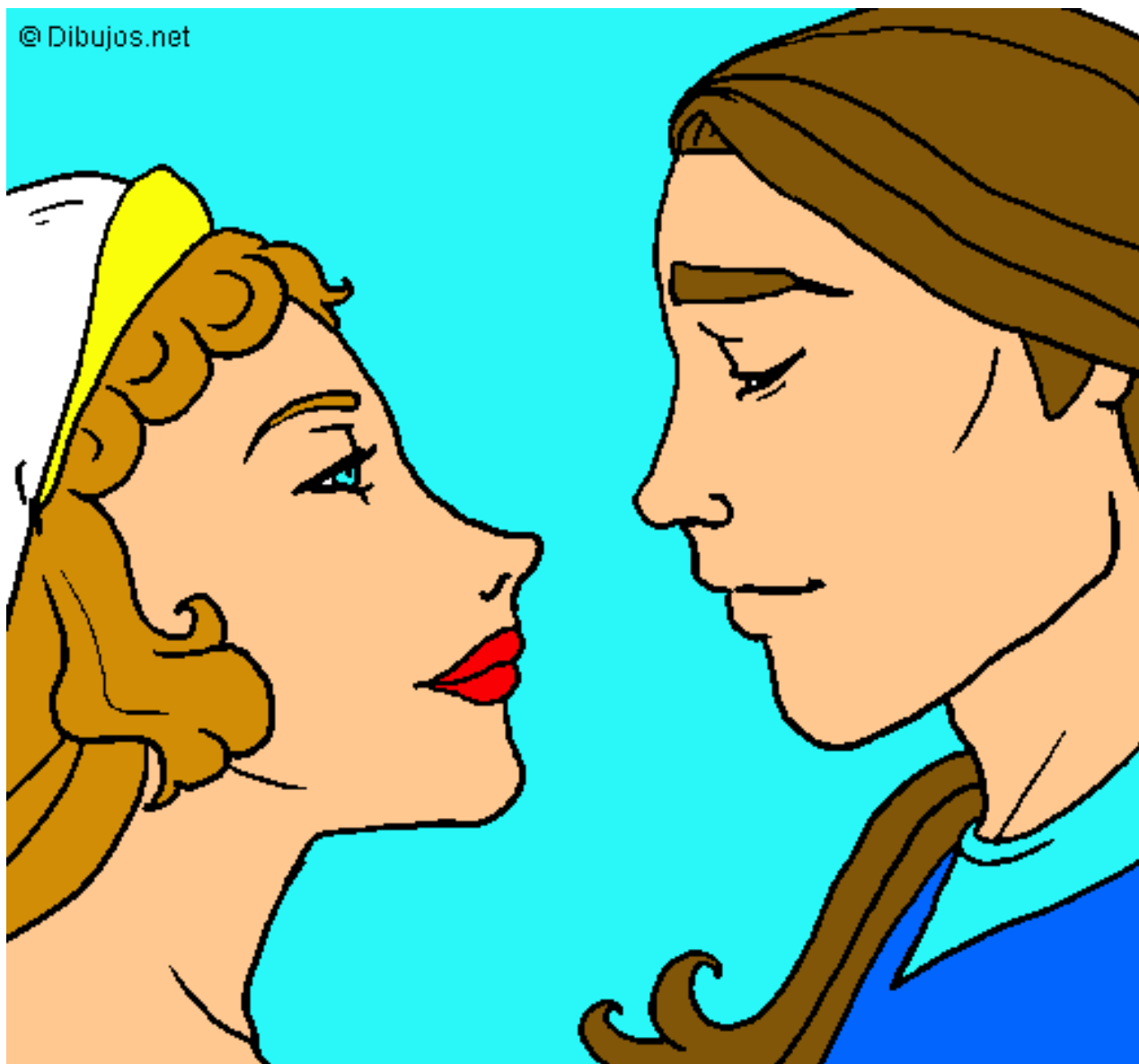




Mirada de novios pintado por farwella