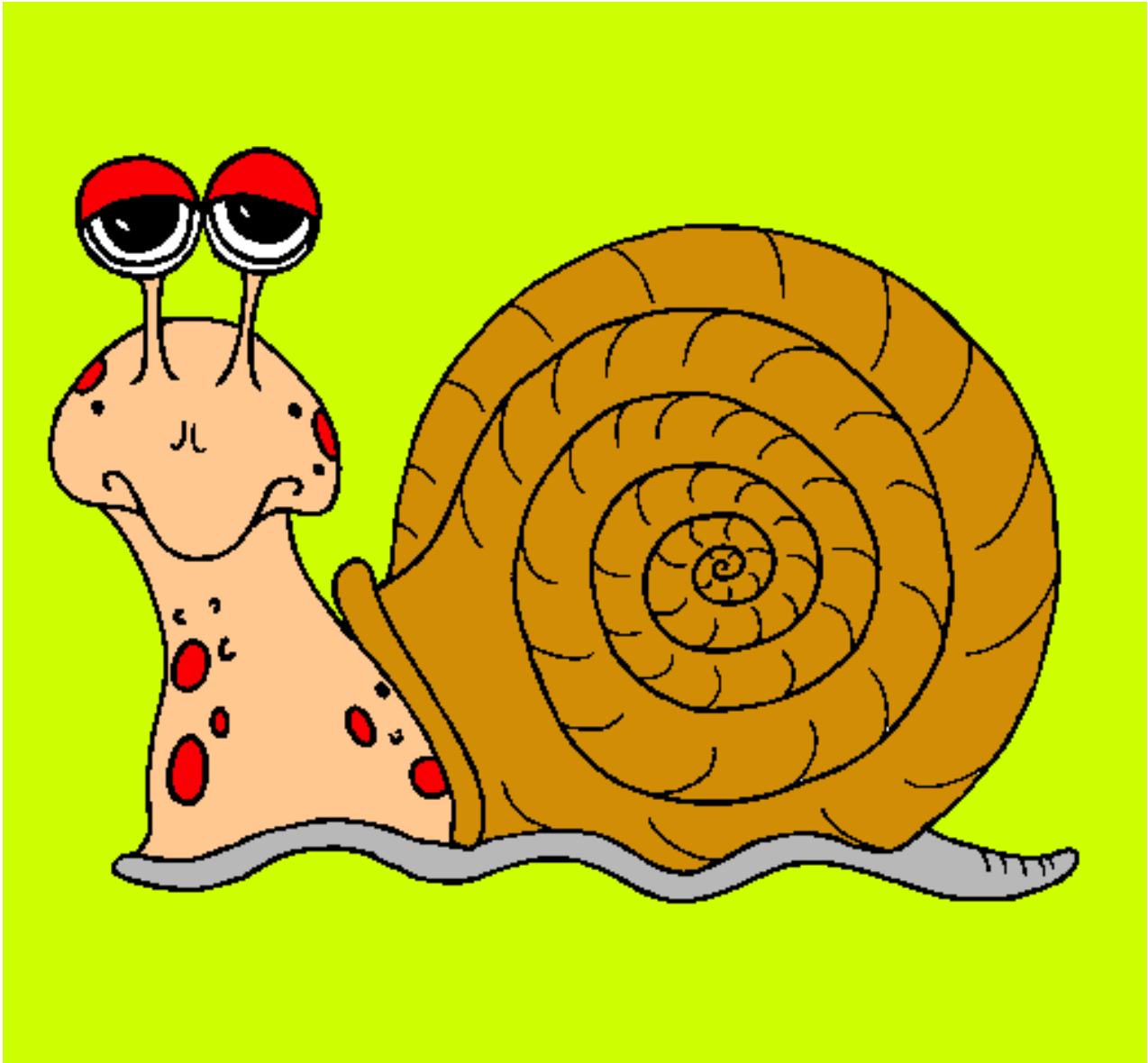




Caracol pintado por estefania