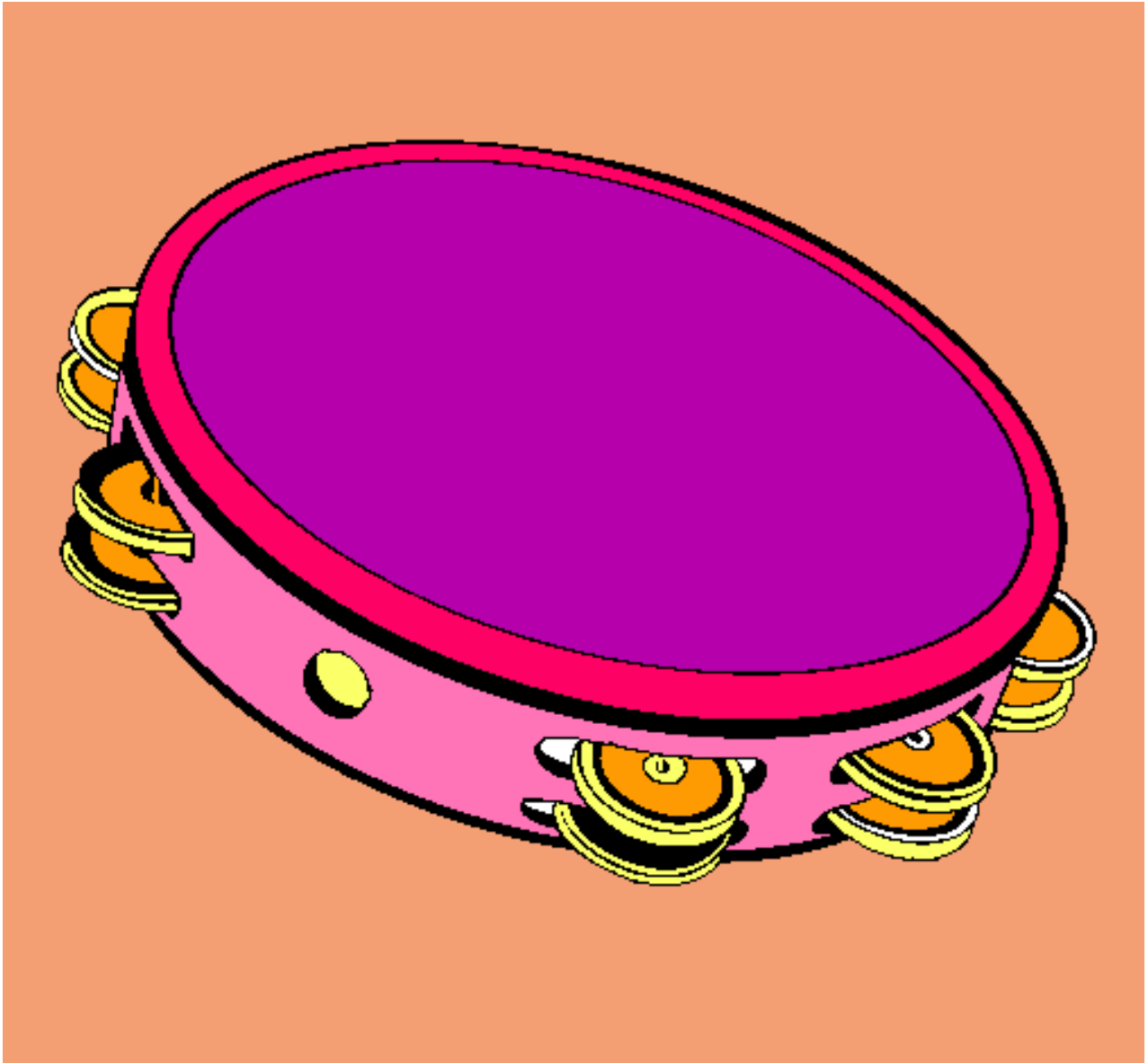




Pandereta pintado por belenespel