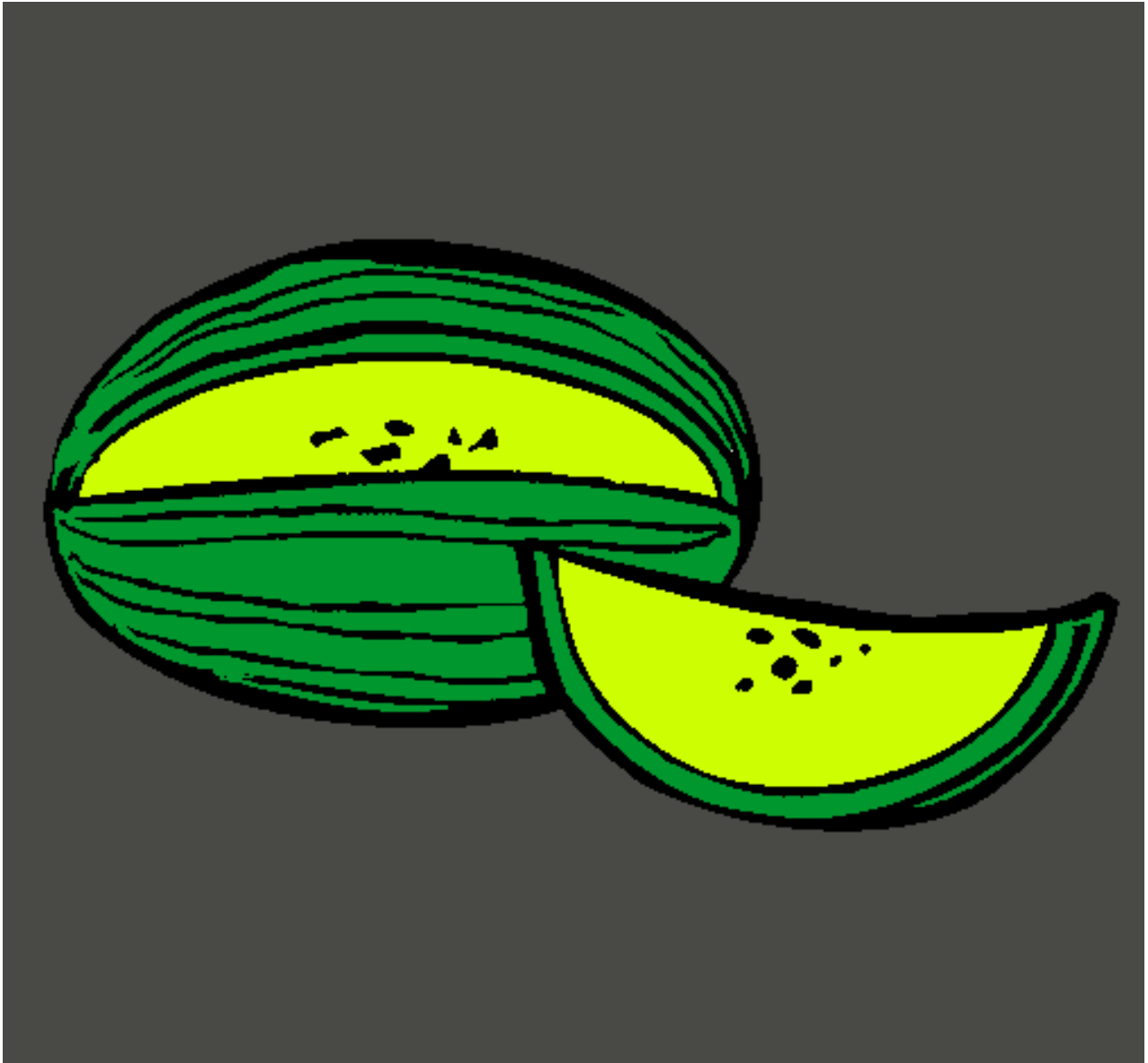




Melón pintado por carla