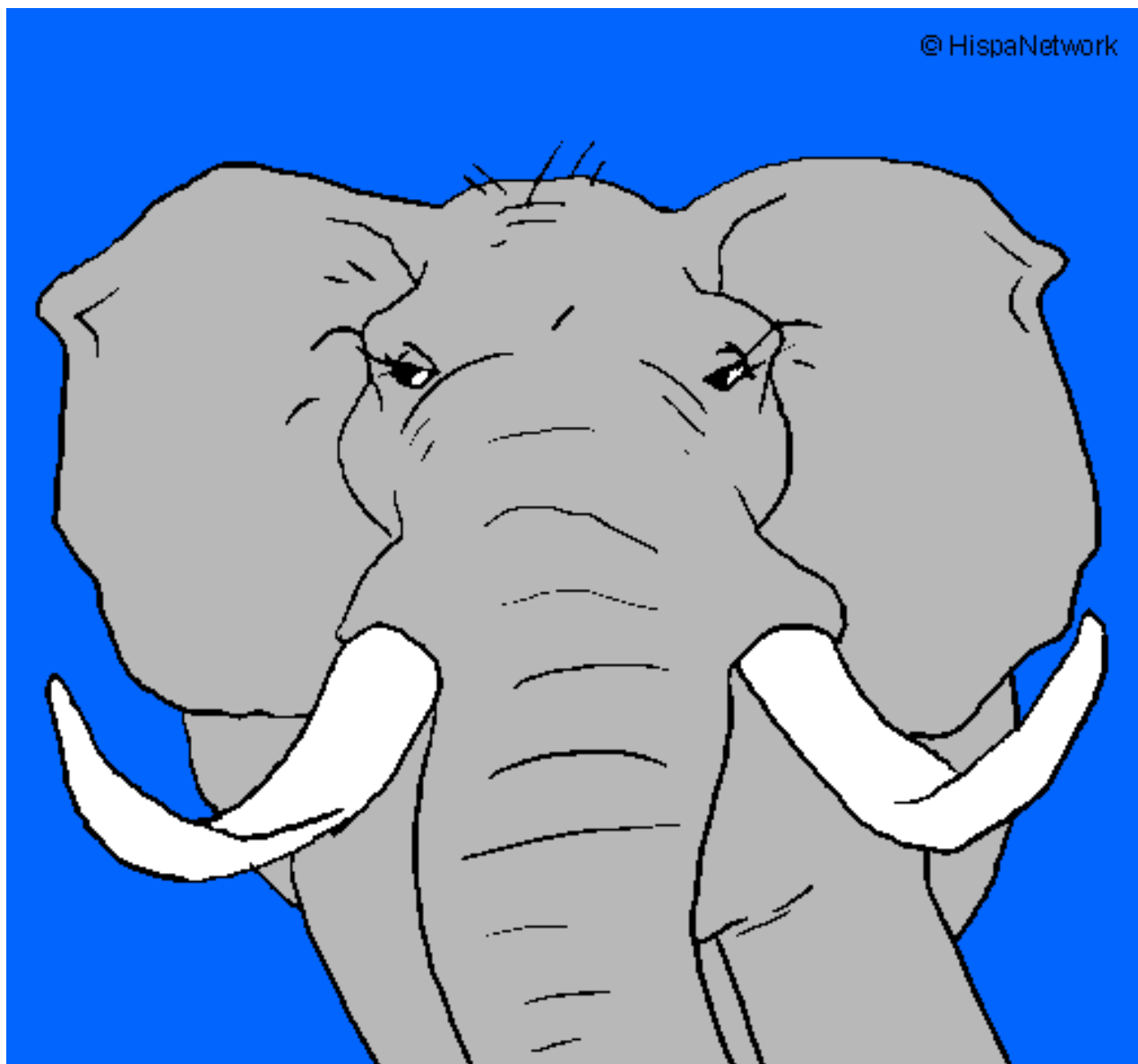




Elefante africano pintado por pui