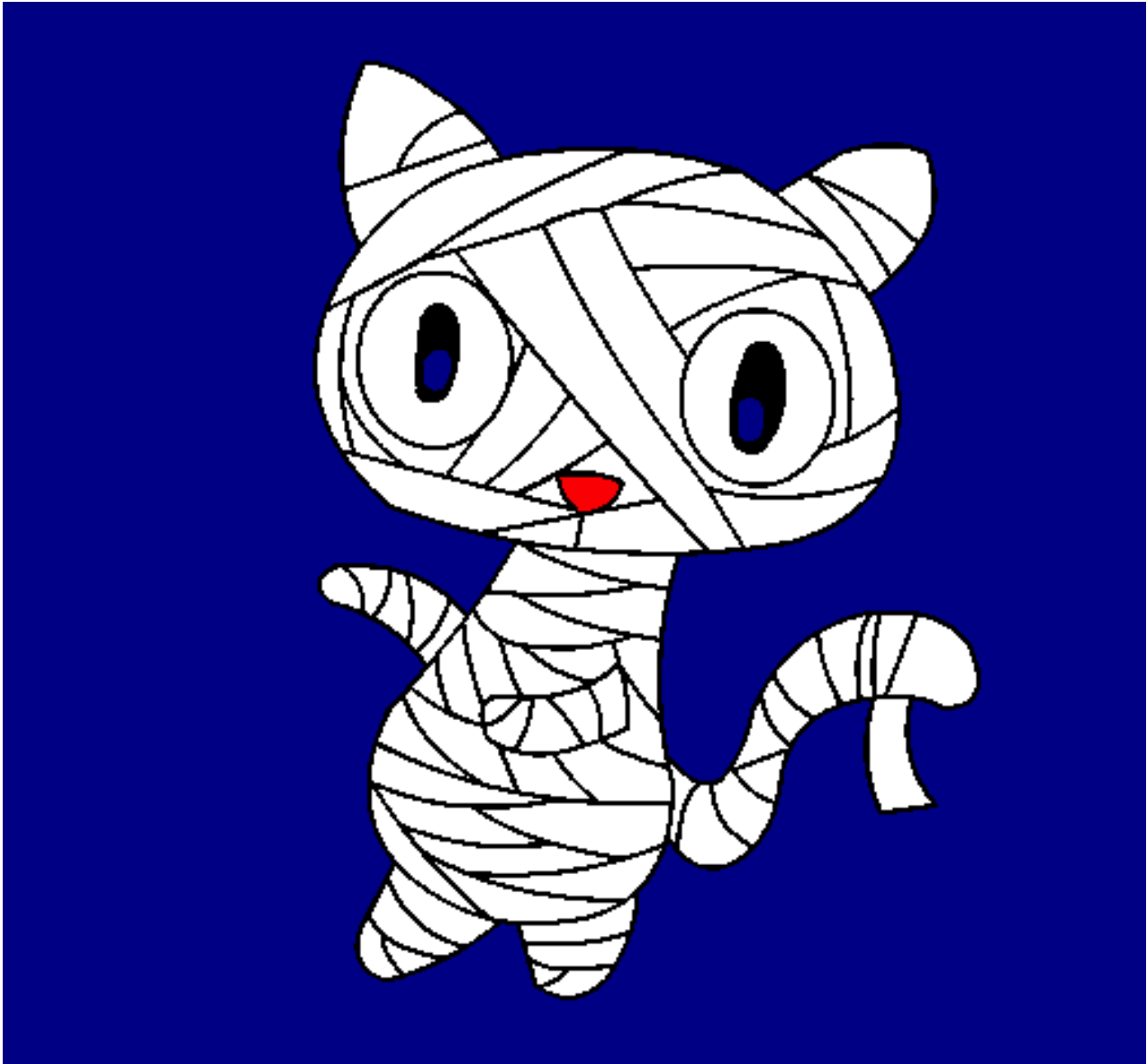




Gato garabato momia pintado por paulina