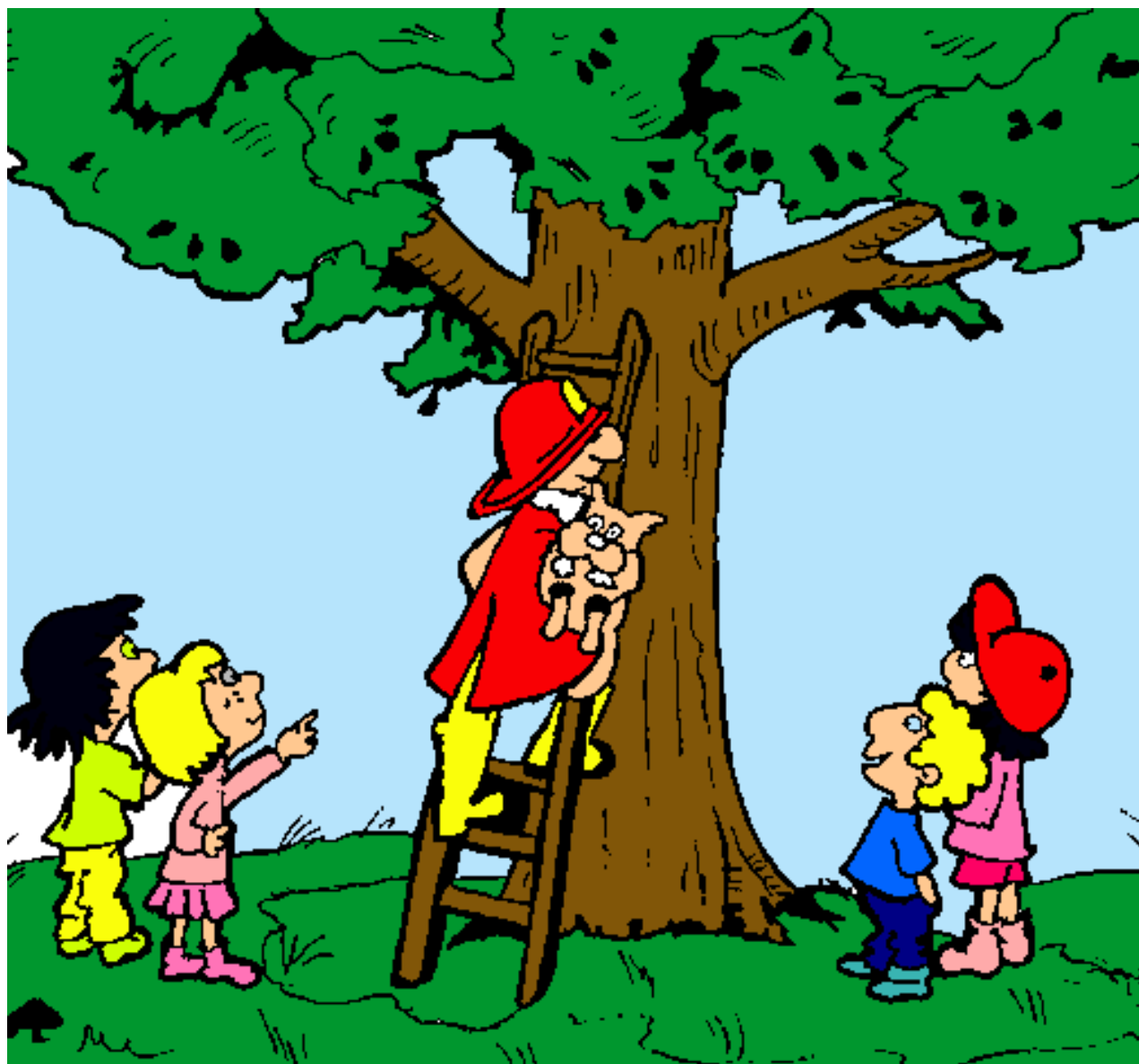




Bombero al rescate pintado por yosvanny