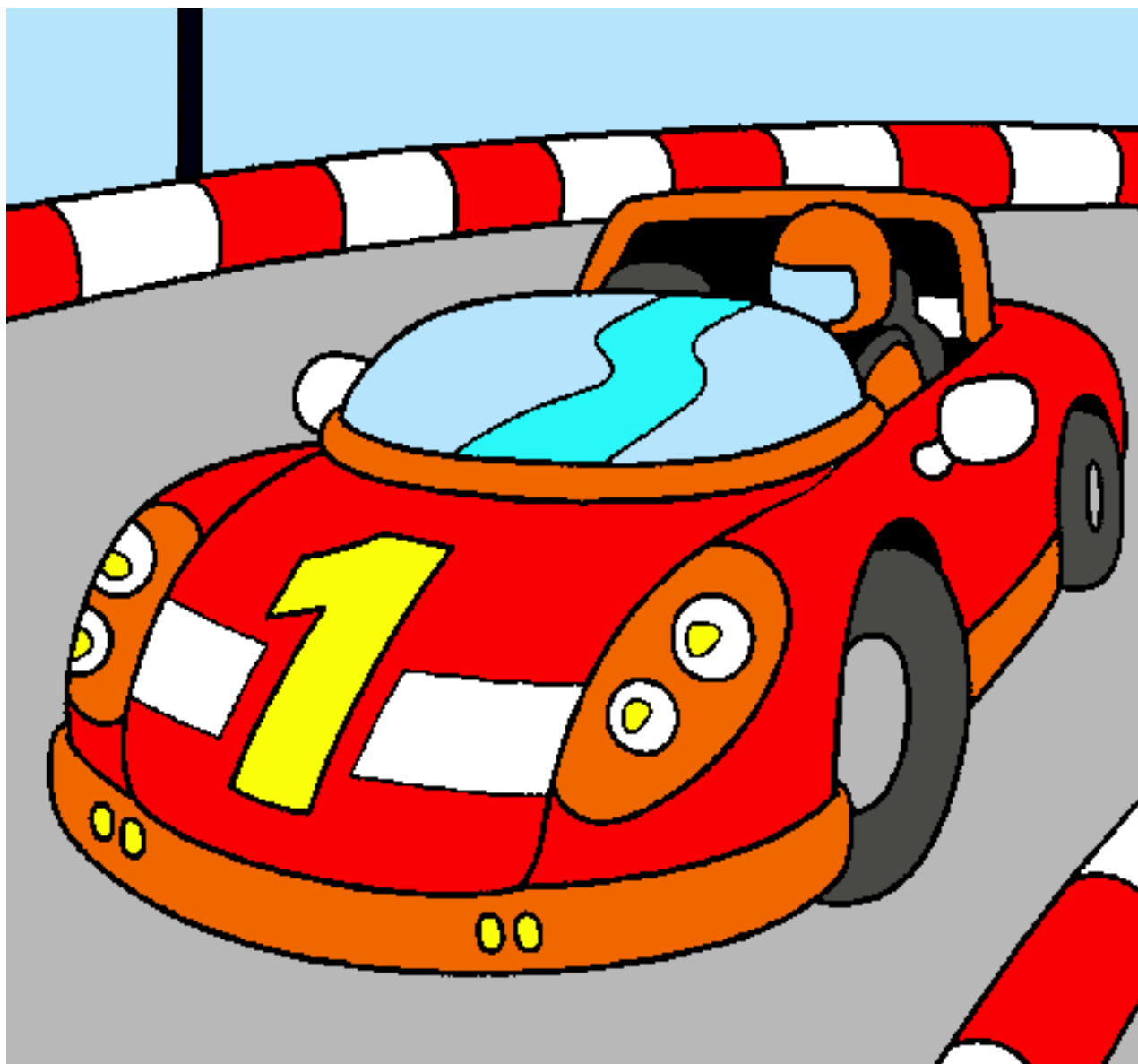




Coche de carreras pintado por puri