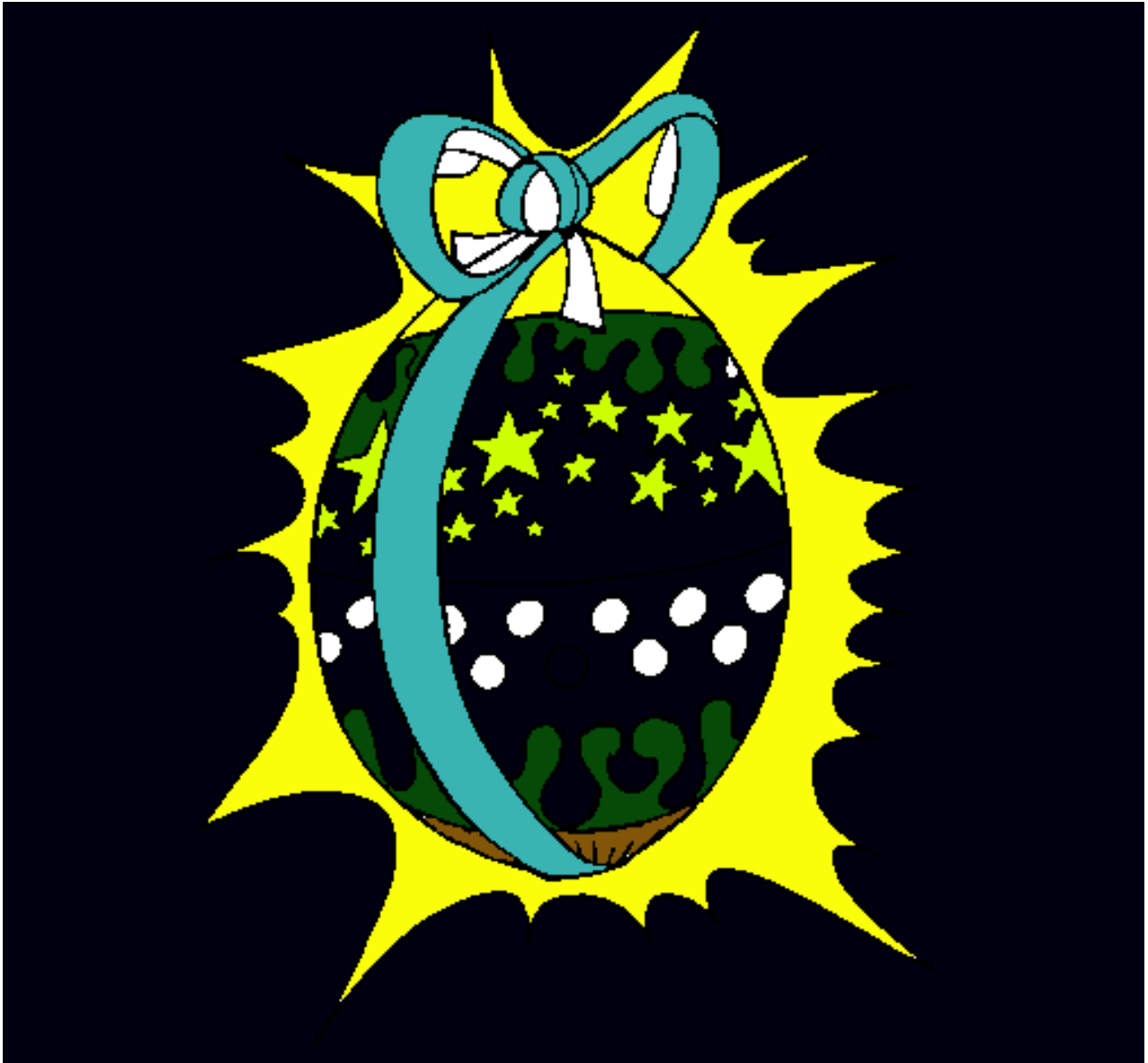




Huevo de pascua brillante pintado por diego