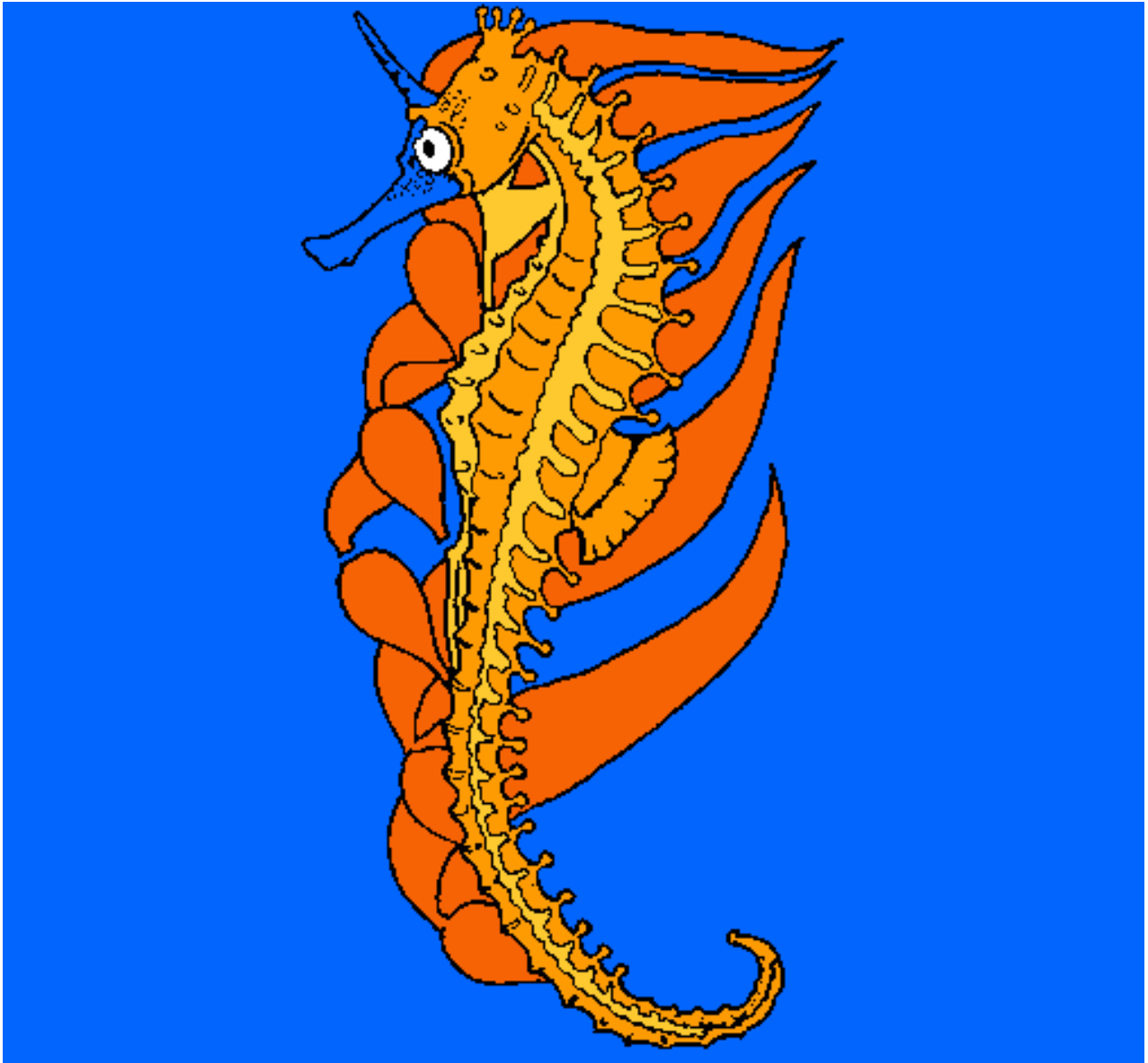




Caballito de mar oriental pintado por cristian