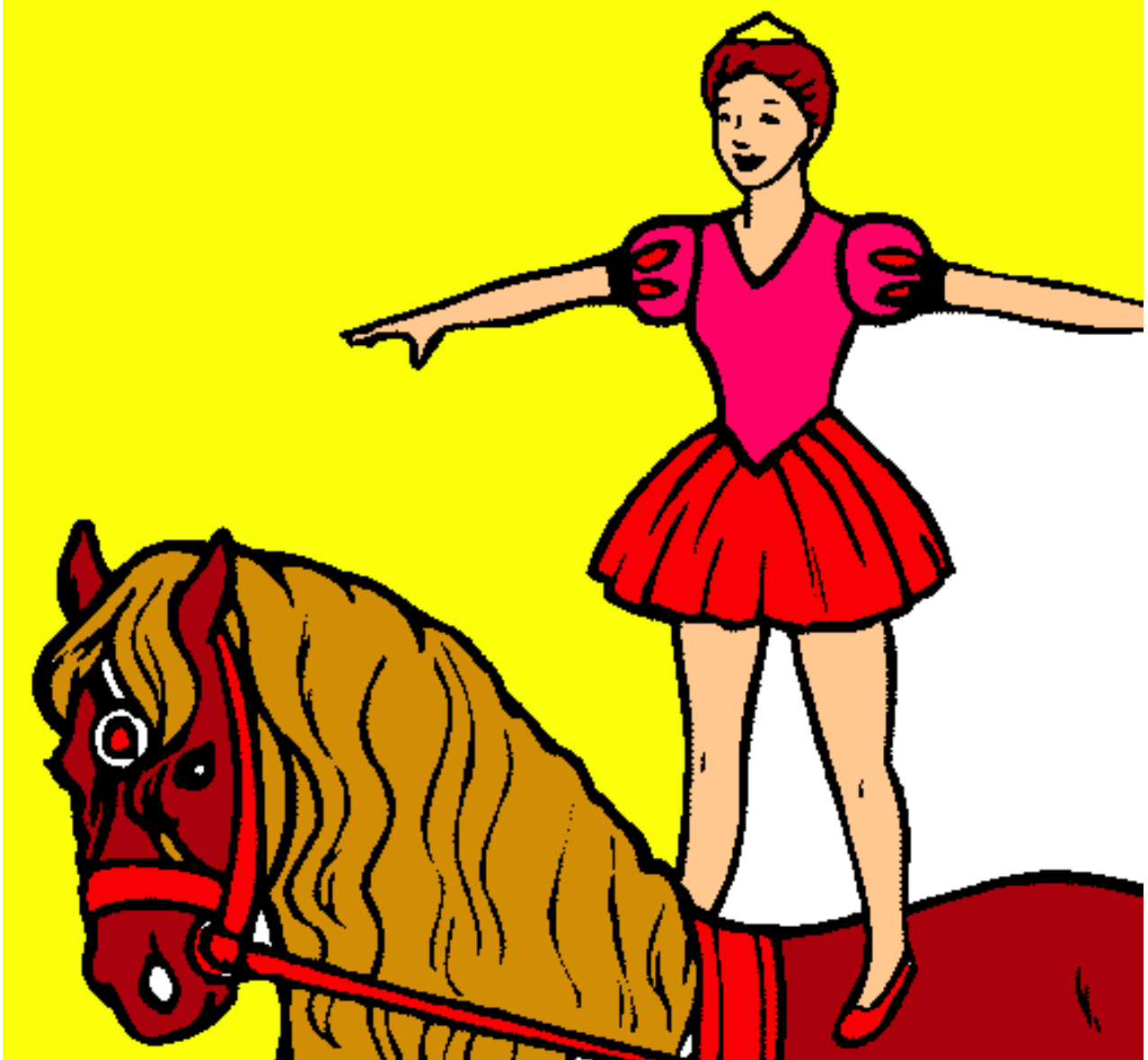




Trapecista encima de caballo pintado por estefania1234567