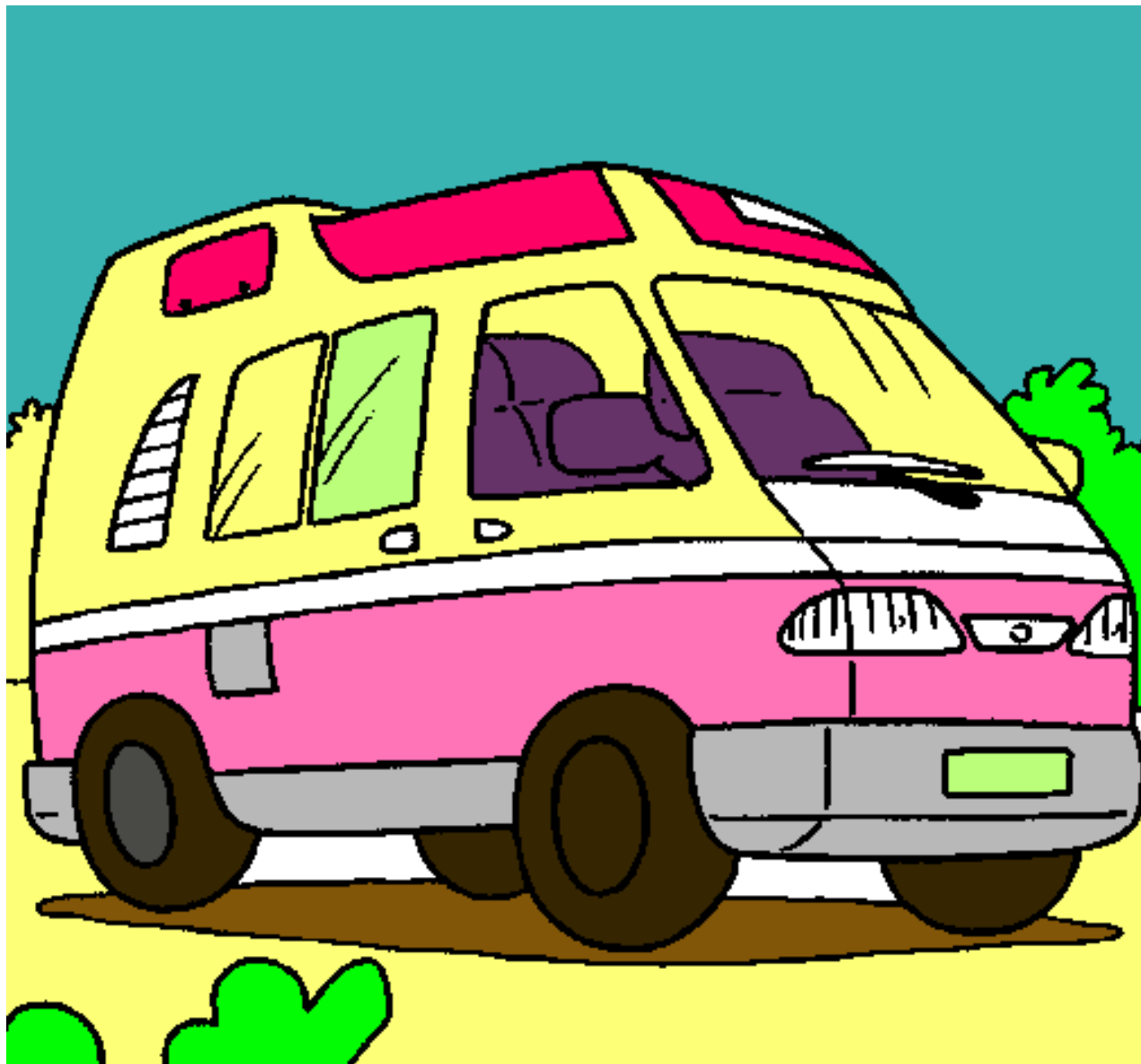




Caravana compacta pintado por mariel