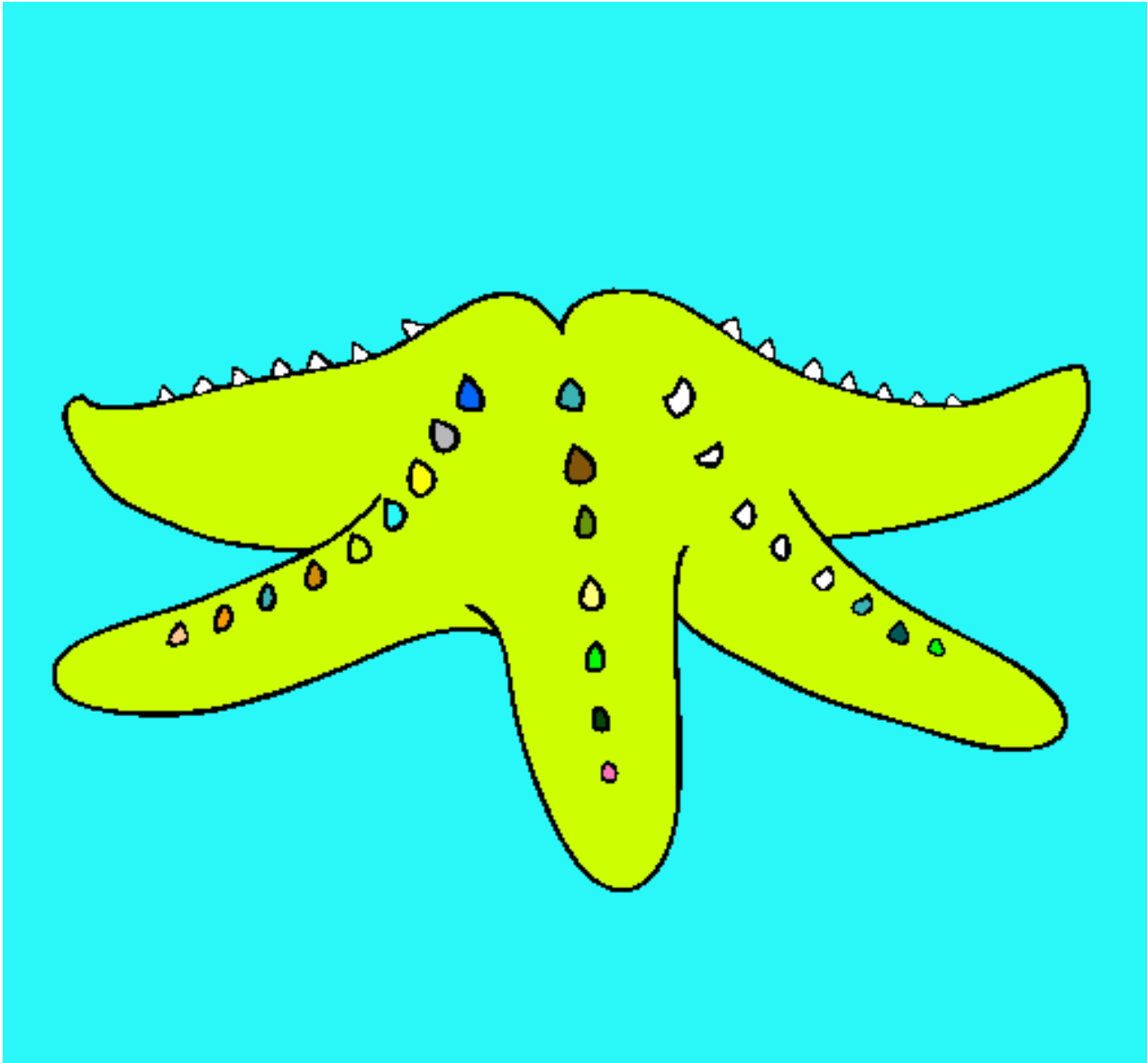




Estrella de mar pintado por claudia